

Regional Floodplain Database:

Hydrologic and Hydraulic Modelling - Byron Creek (BYR)



COPYRIGHT NOTICE



This document, Hydrologic and Hydraulic Modelling - Byron Creek (BYR), is licensed under the [Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 Licence](#), unless otherwise indicated.

Please give attribution to: © Moreton Bay Regional Council 2016

We also request that you observe and retain any notices that may accompany this material as part of the attribution.

Notice Identifying Other Material and/or Rights in this Publication:

The author of this document has taken steps to both identify third-party material and secure permission for its reproduction and reuse. However, please note that where these materials are not licensed under a Creative Commons licence or similar terms of use, you should obtain permission from the rights holder to reuse their material beyond the ways you are permitted to use them under the [Copyright Act 1968](#). Where third party material is used, this has been identified within the document. Please also see the Table of References.

Further Information

For further information about the copyright in this document, please contact:

Moreton Bay Regional Council

PO Box 159

CABOOLTURE QLD 4510

Email: mbrc@moretonbay.qld.gov.au

Phone: (07) 3205 0555

DISCLAIMER

The [Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 Licence](#) contains a Disclaimer of Warranties and Limitation of Liability. In addition: **This flood study and its associated models and data were produced by Worley Parsons for Moreton Bay Regional Council only. The views expressed in the study are those of the author(s) alone, and do not necessarily represent the views of the Moreton Bay Regional Council. Reuse of this study or its associated data by anyone for any other purpose could result in error and/or loss. You should obtain professional advice before making decisions based upon the contents of this document.**



WorleyParsons

resources & energy

EcoNomics

MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL

Regional Floodplain Database

Hydrologic and Hydraulic Modelling Report:

Byron Creek (BYR)

301001-01156 – 00-EN-REP-0006

30 Jul 2012

Infrastructure & Environment

Level 3, 60 Albert Street

Brisbane QLD 4000

Australia

Telephone: +61 7 3239 7400

Facsimile: +61 7 3221 7791

www.worleyparsons.com

ABN 61 001 279 812





**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE**

HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC MODELLING REPORT: BYRON CREEK (BYR)

SYNOPSIS

This flood study report has been prepared by WorleyParsons for Moreton Bay Regional Council for the purposes of documenting the methodology, approach and outcomes associated with the comprehensive flood assessment works undertaken for the Byron Creek (BYR) minor basin as part of the MBRC Regional Floodplain Database (RFD) Stage 2 project. The study has included detailed hydrologic and hydraulic modelling to assess the flood behaviour of Byron Creek for a range of design storm events from the 1 year Average Recurrence Interval (ARI) event to the Probable Maximum Flood (PMF).

Modelling software packages used in this flood study are the WBNM (Watershed Bounded Network Model) as the hydrologic modelling software and TUFLOW as the hydraulic modelling software.

The flood assessment undertaken for the BYR minor basin as documented in this report has been successful in addressing the overall objectives of the study. It is considered that the associated model outputs can be adopted by MBRC for the Regional Floodplain Database to deliver seamless information about flood behaviour across the entire Moreton Bay Regional Council area.

Disclaimer

This report has been prepared on behalf of and for the exclusive use of MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL, and is subject to and issued in accordance with the agreement between MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL and WorleyParsons. WorleyParsons accepts no liability or responsibility whatsoever for it in respect of any use of or reliance upon this report by any third party.

PROJECT 301001-01156 - REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE

REV	DESCRIPTION	ORIG	REVIEW	WORLEY- PARSONS APPROVAL	DATE	CLIENT APPROVAL	DATE
0	Issue for use	 L Cheung	 K Hegerty	 M Shaw	30 Jul 2012		



CONTENTS

1	INTRODUCTION	4
1.1	Scope	4
1.2	Objectives	4
1.3	General Approach	4
1.4	Related Sub-Projects (RFD Stage 1 & Stage 2 Pilot)	5
2	AVAILABLE DATA	8
2.1	Qualification to Report Findings	8
3	METHODOLOGY	10
3.1	Data Review	10
3.1.1	Infrastructure Data Assessment	10
3.1.2	Calibration and Validation	10
3.1.3	Hydrography	10
3.2	Hydrologic Model	11
3.3	Hydraulic Model	11
3.3.1	Model Selection	11
3.3.2	Model Geometry	12
3.3.3	Model Structures	14
3.3.4	Landuse Mapping	14
3.3.5	Model Boundaries	17
3.4	Model Calibration and Verification	17
3.5	Design Flood Events	17
3.5.1	Critical Storm Duration Assessment	17
3.5.2	Design Event Simulations	18
3.6	Sensitivity Analysis	22
3.6.1	Future Landuse Analysis	22
3.6.2	Hydraulic Roughness Analysis	22
3.6.3	Structure Blockage Analysis	22



MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE
HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC MODELLING REPORT: BYRON CREEK (BYR)

	3.6.4 Climate Change and Downstream Boundary Condition Analysis.....	22
4	RESULTS AND OUTCOMES	24
4.1	Calibration and Verification	24
4.2	Design Flood Behaviour	24
	4.2.1 Model Results	24
	4.2.2 Digital Data Provision.....	25
4.3	Sensitivity Analysis	25
	4.3.1 Future Landuse Analysis	25
	4.3.2 Hydraulic Roughness Analysis	25
	4.3.3 Structure Blockage Analysis	26
	4.3.4 Climate Change and Downstream Boundary Condition	26
4.4	Model Limitations	27
5	CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.....	28
6	REFERENCES	29

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1-1	Related Previous Sub-Projects	6
Table 3-1	Rainfall Loss and Model Lag Parameters	11
Table 3-2	Hydraulic Model Roughness and Landuse Categorisation	14
Table 3-3	Depth Varying Manning's 'n'	15
Table 3-4	Critical Duration Selection	18



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE
HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC MODELLING REPORT: BYRON CREEK (BYR)**

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 3-1	Hydraulic Model Layout.....	13
Figure 3-2	Landuse Mapping – Existing Conditions.....	16
Figure 3-3	Critical Duration Assessment for the 10 Year ARI Event.....	19
Figure 3-4	Critical Duration Assessment for the 100 Year ARI Event.....	20
Figure 3-5	Critical Duration Analysis for the PMF Event.....	21

APPENDICES

APPENDIX A:	INFRASTRUCTURE DATA ASESMENT REPORT
APPENDIX B:	HYDROGRAPHY REVIEW REPORT
APPENDIX C:	CALIBRATION AND VALIDATION FEASIBILITY REPORT
APPENDIX D:	MODELLING QUALITY REPORT
APPENDIX E:	FLOOD MAPS – 100 YEAR ARI
APPENDIX F:	MODEL SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS MAPS



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE
HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC MODELLING REPORT: BYRON CREEK (BYR)**

1 INTRODUCTION

WorleyParsons Services Pty Ltd has been commissioned by Moreton Bay Regional Council (MBRC) to carry out detailed surface water flood modelling over six (6) regional minor basins located within the MBRC Local Government Area (LGA). The six minor basins are Upper Pine River (UPR), Sideling Creek (SID), Stanley River (STA), Neurum Creek (NEU), Mary River (MAR) and Byron Creek (BYR). This flood modelling study has been carried out as part of Stage 2 of the Regional Floodplain Database (RFD) Project. Stage 1 of the RFD Project involved a pilot study and various sub-projects that have provided the basis for the overall project methodology.

UPR and SID make up 'Package 1' and STA, NEU, MAR and BYR make up 'Package 5' of MBRC's Stage 2 RFD Project.

This report details the project methodology, results and outcomes associated with the Byron Creek (BYR) minor basin investigation.

1.1 Scope

The scope of this flood modelling investigation was to carry out detailed hydrologic and hydraulic modelling over the Byron Creek minor basin. The results from the detailed modelling of Byron Creek will provide Council with an enhanced understanding of the flood behaviour in the minor basin for a large range of flood events from the 1 year Average Recurrence Interval (ARI) event to the Probable Maximum Flood (PMF).

1.2 Objectives

The objectives of this study are:

- Development of computer based hydrologic and hydraulic modelling suite for the Byron Creek minor basin based on standardised modelling procedures and modelling input parameters specific for the RFD study minor basins.
- Use of the developed models to predict where and how flooding may occur in the Byron Creek minor basin.

The associated model outputs are to be included in the RFD for delivering seamless information about flood behaviour across the entire MBRC LGA.

1.3 General Approach

The detailed hydrologic and hydraulic modelling undertaking for the BYR minor basin has involved the following tasks:



MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL

REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE

HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC MODELLING REPORT: BYRON CREEK (BYR)

- Refine the broadscale WBNM2010 hydrologic model established for BYR minor basin in Stage 1 RFD project;
- Establish a detailed 2D TUFLOW model with a grid resolution of 5m cell size for the BYR minor basin utilising the topographic information, roughness values, inflow and other boundary condition information determined in previous sub-projects as detailed in Table 1-1;
- Undertake separate critical duration assessments for simulation of a range of storm durations for the 10 and 100 year ARI design events and the Probable Maximum Flood (PMF) event;
- Select two (2) critical durations for each design event from the above separate critical duration assessments as follows:
 - 1 to 10 year ARI events, determined by the 10 year ARI critical duration assessment;
 - 20 to 100 year ARI events, determined by the 100 year ARI critical duration assessment; and
 - 200 year ARI to PMF events, determined by the PMF critical duration assessment;
- Simulate 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 200, 500, 1000, 2000 year ARI and PMF events for the two (2) selected critical durations for each design event;
- Simulate the 100 year ARI 15 minutes Burst in 270 minutes envelope Embedded Design Storm (EDS);
- Assess model sensitivity to Manning's 'n';
- Assess climate change scenarios including 20% increase of rainfall intensity and rise of tailwater boundary conditions over the BYR minor basin;
- Assess future landuse scenario by increased vegetation coverage on the floodplain; and
- Provide a concise report describing the adopted methodology, study data, model results and findings.

1.4 Related Sub-Projects (RFD Stage 1 & Stage 2 Pilot)

Table 1-1 summarises the previous related sub-projects (as part of the RFD Stage 1) for the purposes of providing input data and or methodologies to this RFD Stage 2 project:



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE
HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC MODELLING REPORT: BYRON CREEK (BYR)**

Table 1-1 Related Previous Sub-Projects

Sub-Project	Origin	Scope
1D – Hydrologic and Hydraulic modelling (Broadscale)	BMT WBM (2010)	To define model naming conventions and model protocols to be used in the RFD project
1E – Floodplain Topography (2009 LiDAR)	WorleyParsons (2010a)	To provide the topographic information, such as model z-pts layer and digital elevation models (DEM) utilising a DEM tool developed specifically for the RFD
1G – Hydrography	MBRC	To supply the sub-catchment delineation of Burpengary minor basin including a stream line and junctions (used in the WBNM model)
1H – Floodplain Landuse	SKM (2010a)	To deliver the current percentage impervious cover (utilised in the hydrologic model) and the roughness Manning's 'n' values (utilised in the hydraulic model)
1I – Rainfall and Stream Gauges Information Summary	MBRC	To summarise available rainfall and stream gauge information for the study area
2B – Detailed modelling of the Burpengary Creek minor basin	BMT WBM (2010)	The pilot study for the RFD Stage 2. One of the key outputs of this sub project was to develop a general modelling methodology and structure as an overall guideline for all detailed modelling being undertaken in Stage 2 of the RFD
2C – Floodplain Structures (Culverts)	Aurecon (2010)	To supply a GIS layer of the culverts to be included in the hydraulic model for the RFD project
2D - Floodplain Structures (Bridges)	Aurecon (2010)	To provide a GIS layer of the major road bridges and foot bridges to be included in the hydraulic model for the RFD project
2F – Floodplain Structures (Trunk Underground Drainage)	Aurecon (2010)	To provide trunk underground drainage information for the RFD project
2G - Floodplain Structures (Basins)	Aurecon (2010)	To consolidate and survey the existing basin information for the RFD project
2I - Floodplain Structures (Channels)	Aurecon (2010)	To identify channels within the minor basins



MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL

REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE

HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC MODELLING REPORT: BYRON CREEK (BYR)

Sub-Project	Origin	Scope
2J – Floodplain Landuse (Historic and Future)	SKM (2010a)	To define the historic and future percentage impervious cover (utilised in the hydrologic model) and the roughness (Manning's 'n') values representing landuse for the February 1999 event (utilised in the hydraulic model)
2K – Flood Information Historic Flooding	GHD (2010)	To locate and survey flood levels for the May 2009 and February 1999 historic flood events
2L – Design Rainfall and Infiltration Loss	WorleyParsons (2010b)	To develop the hydrologic models for the Burpengary Creek minor basin and provide the design rainfall hydrographs for the TUFLOW models
2M – Boundary Conditions, Joint Probability and Climate Risk Scenarios	SKM (2012b)	To define the boundary conditions and provide recommendations in regards to joint probability (i.e. occurrence of storm surge in combination with river flooding events, or river flooding in combination with local tributary flooding). This project also recommended certain sea level rise and rainfall intensity values to assess Climate Risk Scenarios
2N – Floodplain Parameterisation	SKM (2012c)	To provide recommendations of the floodplain parameters, such as a range of values for various impervious percentages for various landuse types (i.e. residential or rural landuse, dense vegetation), a range of values for various roughness types (i.e. long grass, dense vegetation) and structure losses



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE
HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC MODELLING REPORT: BYRON CREEK (BYR)**

2 AVAILABLE DATA

The following list summarises the data available for the study:

- Floodplain Topography - DEM Tool to create 2.5m DEM and model Z-pts (model topography)
The topography is based on LiDAR (Light Detection And Ranging) data collected in 2009 and provided by Department of Environment and Resource Management (DERM);
- Hydrography - hydrography dataset (sub-minor basin delineation) supplied by MBRC;
- Floodplain Landuse – polygons for nine (9) different landuse categories provided by MBRC and developed by SKM (2010a) as part of RFD Stage 1;
- Floodplain Structures – DTMR and QT structures prepared by Aurecon (2010) and provided by MBRC in TUFLOW readable format. Other structure provided by MBRC in the form of as constructed drawings and detail survey;
- Design Rainfall – amendment of WBNM models, development of design simulations and provision of design rainfall hydrographs;
- Boundary Conditions, Joint Probability and Climate Risk Scenarios – report with recommendations for boundary conditions, joint probability and climate change scenarios; and
- Floodplain Parameterisation – recommendations for impervious percentages for various landuse types, roughness types and structure losses.

2.1 Qualification to Report Findings

It is important to appreciate that the accuracy of the information presented in this report is entirely dependent on the accuracy of these available data. Therefore, the interpretation of information presented in this report should be done so with an understanding of any limitations in their accuracy.

Factors for consideration:

- All data listed above have been provided by Moreton Bay Regional Council for the purpose of developing this model. WorleyParsons have assumed the accuracy of this data and suitability of use for this study, and have not critically reviewed this information. In particular, topographic information has been provided by MBRC, and the flood assessment predictions are based on the accuracy of this data;
- Due to unavailability of suitable historical data there has not been the opportunity to undertake calibration of model results. Therefore, models have been derived based on regionally verified parameters;
- Recognition that no two floods behave in exactly the same manner and the data provided for use cannot represent conditions for all possible flood scenarios. Therefore, the results presented may not exactly replicate the flooding behaviour of an actual flood event;



MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL

REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE

HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC MODELLING REPORT: BYRON CREEK (BYR)

- Design floods are considered a best estimate of an “average” flood for their probability of occurrence. It is assumed that these data provide the best estimate of the average;
- Over time further information may become available that could impact on the outcomes of the study as presented in this report. Council should be mindful of new information that may impact the outcomes as presented in this study and consider appropriate actions to address possible changes to findings;
- Flood study analysis relies on the requirement to have a freeboard between the predicted average recurrence interval flood event and land levels used for development purposes. The freeboard accounts for variation in modelling assumptions and impacts not accounted in the analysis such as wave action. Accordingly flood levels from this study will need to be used with freeboard allowances contained in the applicable MBRC Town Planning Scheme; and
- This analysis has been carried out using industry standard software and methods considered industry best practice at the time of the study.



3 METHODOLOGY

3.1 Data Review

3.1.1 Infrastructure Data Assessment

WorleyParsons completed a report entitled “*Infrastructure Data Assessment Report Package 5*” in October 2010. The purpose of the report was to review, identify and prioritise any additional floodplain infrastructures as well as the existing data for the Stanley River (STA), Upper Mary River (MAR), Neurum Creek (NEU) and Byron Creek (BYR) minor basins that is necessary to complete the detailed modelling for the Stage 2 RFD project. The infrastructures assessed within the minor basins included:

- Structure junctions
- Hydraulic structures
- Basins and dams
- Buildings in the floodplains

A copy of the “*Infrastructure Data Assessment Report Package 5*” is included in Appendix A.

3.1.2 Calibration and Validation

WorleyParsons completed a report entitled “*Calibration and Validation Feasibility Report Package 5*” in November 2010. The purpose of the report was to assess the feasibility of carrying out historical event model calibration and validation for the Stanley River (STA), Upper Mary River (MAR), Neurum Creek (NEU) and Byron Creek (BYR) minor basins as part of the Stage 2 RFD project. The report identified two (2) river gauges within the Stanley River minor basin with potential historical data for the purpose of model calibration/validation. There is however no stream gauge data available within the vicinity of study areas of Neurum Creek, Upper Mary River or Byron Creek.

A copy of the “*Calibration and Validation Feasibility Report Package 5*” is included in Appendix C.

Due to insufficient reliable historical flow data, MBRC has decided not to carry out model calibration/validation for BYR model. Selection of key modelling parameters for the BYR model is discussed further in Section 3.4.

3.1.3 Hydrography

WorleyParsons completed a report entitled “*Hydrography Review Report Package 5*” in November 2010. The purpose of the report was to review the supplied hydrography data against other data provided for the Stage 2 RFD project including aerial imagery and a 2.5m grid aerial LiDAR digital elevation model and identify issues in the supplied data as well as make recommendations to improve the suitability of the hydrography for use in the Stage 2 RFD project. Most of the recommendations in the report have been adopted by MBRC and the sub-catchment delineation for Byron Creek minor basin was updated and re-issued.

A copy of the “*Hydrography Review Report Package 5*” is included in Appendix B of this report.



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE
HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC MODELLING REPORT: BYRON CREEK (BYR)**

3.2 Hydrologic Model

The WBNM (Watershed Bounded Network Model) software was nominated by MBRC as the hydrologic software package to be used for the RFD to calculate inflow hydrographs for the hydraulic model described in Section 3.3 of this report.

WBNM is an event based hydrologic model that was developed at the University of Wollongong and is widely used throughout Australia. The model calculates flood flow hydrographs from storm rainfall hyetographs and can simulate the behaviour of hydraulic structures including weirs, culverts and diversion works. The model routes runoff from upstream sub-areas through the current sub-area and adds the routed flow to the excess rainfall that is routed separately through the sub-area. The model can be used for natural, partly urban and fully urbanized minor basin using different lag factors for pervious and impervious areas.

Detailed hydrologic model parameters, such as adopted losses, design gauge locations and Intensity Frequency Duration (IFD) data are described in the Regional Floodplain Database Design Rainfall - Burpengary Pilot Project Report (WorleyParsons, 2010b). Other model input data, such as landuse and minor basin delineation, was provided through other sub-projects outlined in Section 1.4 of this report. Table 3-1 below summarises the ultimate rainfall loss and model lag parameters adopted for the current Byron Creek WBNM model.

Table 3-1 Rainfall Loss and Model Lag Parameters

Loss Parameters		Sub-area Lag Parameter
Initial	Continuing	
0mm	2.5mm/hour	1.6

3.3 Hydraulic Model

3.3.1 Model Selection

Because of the complex nature of floodplain flow patterns in urban and rural minor basins, MBRC has adopted TUFLOW, a dynamically-linked 2D/1D hydrodynamic numerical model, to predict the flood behaviour of a minor basin. TUFLOW has the ability to:

- Accurately represent overland flow paths, including flow diversion and breakouts (2D modelling);
- Model the waterway structures of the entire minor basin with a relatively high level of accuracy (1D or 2D modelling);
- Dynamically link components of the 1D models (i.e. culverts) to any point in the 2D model area; and



MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL

REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE

HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC MODELLING REPORT: BYRON CREEK (BYR)

- Produce high quality flood map output (i.e. flood extent, flood levels, depths, velocities, hazard and stream power), which are fully compatible with Geographic Information Systems (GIS).

A brief description of TUFLOW is provided in the following sections.

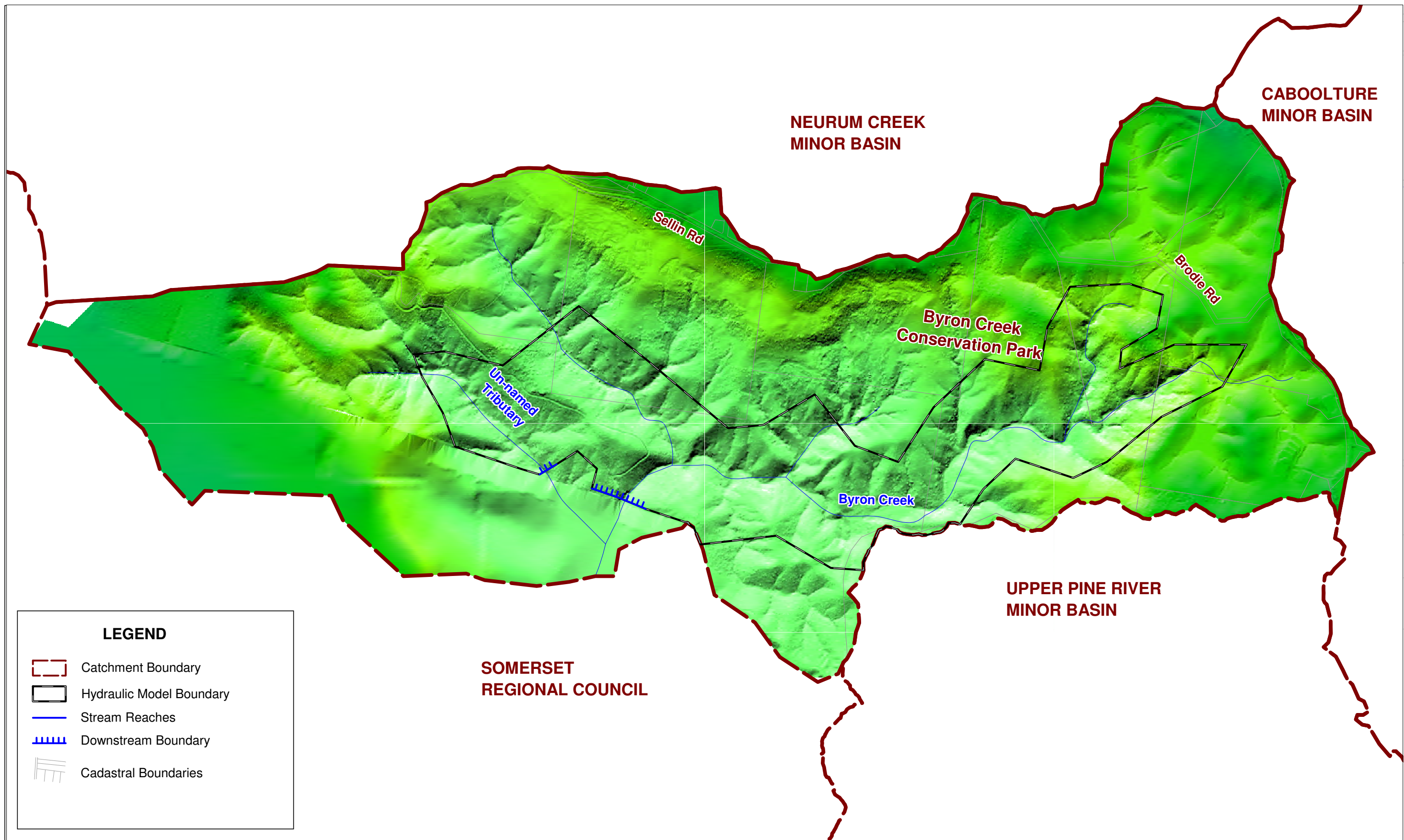
3.3.2 Model Geometry

Byron Creek is a tributary of the Stanley River, which flows into the Lake Wivenhoe a short distance downstream of Somerset Dam. The study boundary of BYR model only covers the headwater portion of Byron Creek within the LGA of MBRC with a total study area of approximately 6.7 km².

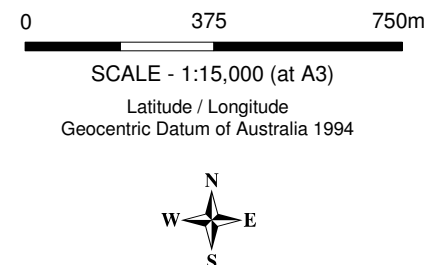
A TUFLOW model was developed for the BYR minor basin with the model resolution pre-defined by MBRC at 5m cell size across the entire 2D model domain with a horizontal grid orientation (zero rotation). The horizontal grid orientation approach was selected as part of the development of the RFD to ensure consistency of model parameters across the entire RFD study area.



The model topography was derived from the DEM tool (WorleyParsons, 2010) including the DEM modifiers utilising the 2009 ALS data developed for the RFD project. During Stage 1 RFD studies, stream and road modifiers were used in the DEM tool to 'carve out' streams and define road embankments in the Z-pts layer. However, in the current RFD Stage 2 studies, the DEM tool has been updated so that roads are modified after the streams, avoiding the need to further modify the topography in TUFLOW.

The combination of the above features has allowed for the development of catchment-wide flood models, providing detailed flood information across the entire BYR minor basin. Figure 3-1 illustrates the BYR model layout.



This map incorporates data which is:
© The State of Queensland (Department of Natural Resources and Water) 2009
Users of the information recorded in this document (the Information) accept all responsibility and risk associated with the use of the Information and should seek independent professional advice in relation to dealings with property. Despite Department of Natural Resources and Water (NRW)'s best efforts, NRW makes no representations or warranties in relation to the Information, and, to the extent permitted by law, exclude or limit all warranties relating to correctness, accuracy, reliability, completeness or currency and all liability for any direct, indirect and consequential costs, losses, damages and expenses incurred in any way (including but not limited to that arising from negligence) in connection with any use of or reliance on the Information.
© The State of Queensland (Department of Main Roads) 2009
While every care is taken to ensure the accuracy of this data, the Corporate Mapping Unit, Main Roads makes no representations or warranties about its accuracy, reliability, completeness or suitability for any particular purpose and disclaims all responsibility and all liability (including without limitation, liability in negligence) for all expenses, losses, damages (including indirect or consequential damage) and costs which might be incurred as a result of the data being inaccurate or incomplete in any way and for any reason.
© WorleyParsons Services Pty Ltd
While every care is taken to ensure the accuracy of this data, WorleyParsons makes no representations or warranties about its accuracy, reliability, completeness or suitability for any particular purpose and disclaims all responsibility and all liability (including without limitation liability in negligence) for all expenses, losses, damages (including indirect or consequential damage) and costs which might be incurred as a result of the data being inaccurate or incomplete in any way and for any reason.



								MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL		
0	30/07/2012	Issue for use	LC	KH	LC			REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE PROJECT (STAGE 2)		
Rev	Date	Revision Description	ORIG	CHK	ENG	QA	APPD	BYRON CREEK		
										
								FIGURE 3.1 - HYDRAULIC MODEL LAYOUT		
						Project No: 301001-01156		Figure:301001-01156-EN-DAL-0104		Rev: 0



MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL

REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE

HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC MODELLING REPORT: BYRON CREEK (BYR)

3.3.3 Model Structures

The entire BYR TUFLOW model has been established in the 2D domain. Since there are no major culverts and bridges exist in the BYR study area, no hydraulic structures have been specifically included in the BYR TUFLOW model.

3.3.4 Landuse Mapping

Landuse mapping was used to define the spatially varying hydraulic roughness within the hydraulic model. In total, nine (9) different types of landuse based on recommendations from Sub-project 2N (SKM, 2012c) were mapped across the BYR minor basin, together with associated Manning's 'n' values as presented in Table 3-2 and Figure 3-2.

Table 3-2 Hydraulic Model Roughness and Landuse Categorisation

Landuse Type	Manning's 'n' Roughness Coefficient
Dense Vegetation	Depth varying Mannings 'n'
Medium Dense Vegetation	Depth varying Mannings 'n'
Low Grass/Grazing	Depth varying Mannings 'n'
Reeds	0.080
Crops	0.040
Roads/Footpaths	0.015
Buildings	1.000
Waterbodies	0.030
Urban Block	0.300

Footpaths within open space areas were excluded from the model, as these features are typically finer than the model grid resolution. In some locations where there were sudden changes in roughness across one or a few cells (e.g. narrow roads crossing dense vegetation), roughness was locally modified to resolve associated modelling instabilities.

Based on the results from the calibration runs for other adjacent models, MBRC has adopted a depth varying Manning's 'n' approach to globally represent the hydraulic roughness for the dense, medium dense and low grass grazing vegetation landuse profiles.

The change in roughness factors with increasing depth of water represents the increased obstruction to flow caused by branches and foliage of trees, compared to individual tree trunks at lower depths and the reduction in vegetation retardance due to flattening of grasses with increasing depth of flow.



MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL

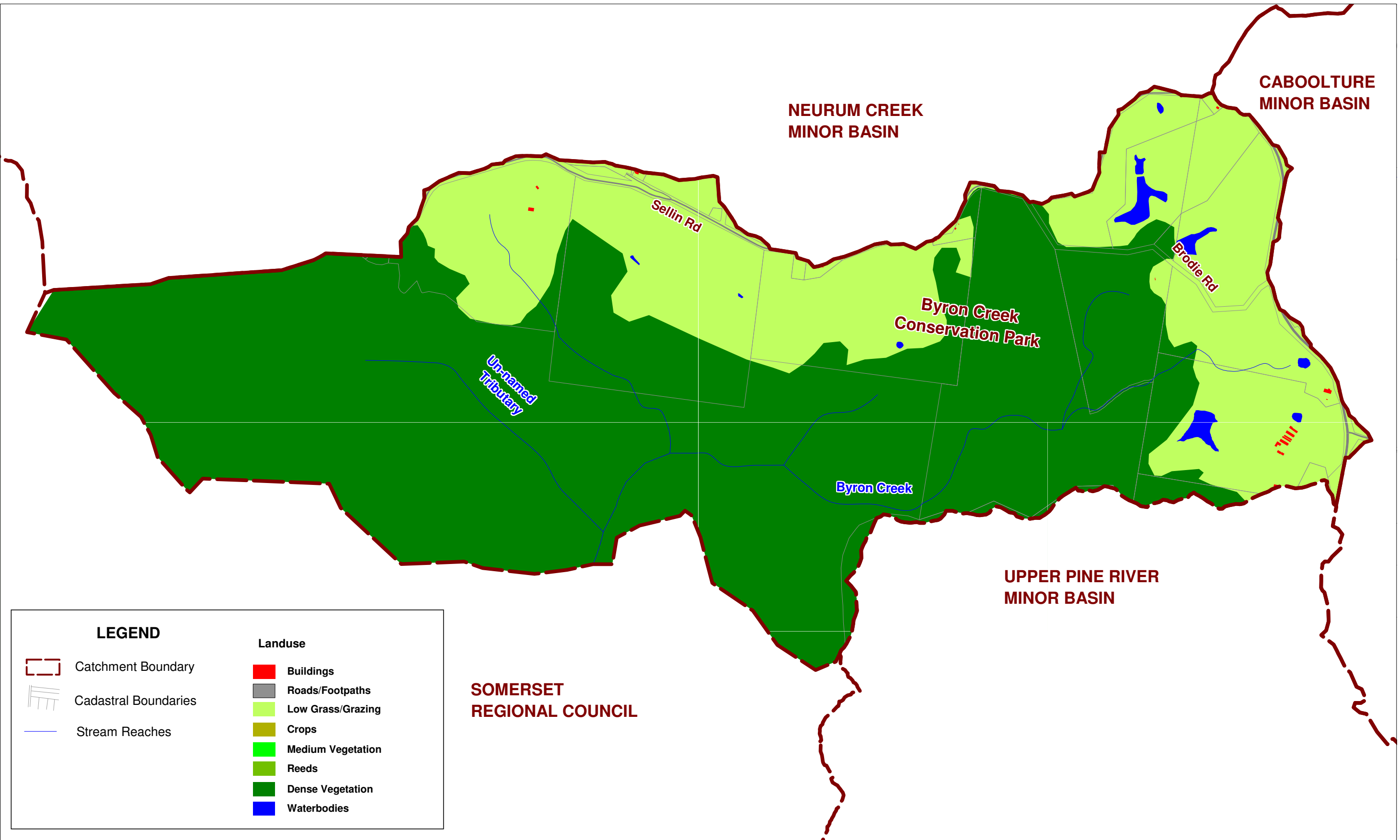
REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE

HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC MODELLING REPORT: BYRON CREEK (BYR)

The depth varying Manning's 'n' relationships for the above vegetation profiles are summarised in Table 3-3.

Table 3-3 Depth Varying Manning's 'n'

Depth y(m)	Manning's 'n'		Depth y(m)	Manning's 'n'
	Dense Vegetation	Medium Dense Vegetation		Low Grass Grazing
0	0.090	0.075	0	0.250
1.5	0.090	0.075	0.2	0.060
3.5	0.180	0.150	0.4	0.045
99.0	0.180	0.150	0.8	0.035
			2.0	0.025
			99.0	0.025





This map incorporates data which is:
© The State of Queensland (Department of Natural Resources and Water) 2009
Users of the information recorded in this document (the Information) accept all responsibility and risk associated with the use of the Information and should seek independent professional advice in relation to dealings with property. Despite Department of Natural Resources and Water (NRW)'s best efforts, NRW makes no representations or warranties in relation to the Information, and, to the extent permitted by law, exclude or limit all warranties relating to correctness, accuracy, reliability, completeness or currency and all liability for any direct, indirect and consequential costs, losses, damages and expenses incurred in any way (including but not limited to that arising from negligence) in connection with any use of or reliance on the Information.
© The State of Queensland (Department of Main Roads) 2009
While every care is taken to ensure the accuracy of this data, the Corporate Mapping Unit, Main Roads makes no representations or warranties about its accuracy, reliability, completeness or suitability for any particular purpose and disclaims all responsibility and all liability (including without limitation, liability in negligence) for all expenses, losses, damages (including indirect or consequential damage) and costs which might be incurred as a result of the data being inaccurate or incomplete in any way and for any reason.
© WorleyParsons Services Pty Ltd
While every care is taken to ensure the accuracy of this data, WorleyParsons makes no representations or warranties about its accuracy, reliability, completeness or suitability for any particular purpose and disclaims all responsibility and all liability (including without limitation liability in negligence) for all expenses, losses, damages (including indirect or consequential damage) and costs which might be incurred as a result of the data being inaccurate or incomplete in any way and for any reason.

0 375 750m

SCALE - 1:15,000 (at A3)

Latitude / Longitude
Geocentric Datum of Australia 1994



								MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL				
0	30/07/2012	Issue for use	LC	KH	LC			REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE PROJECT (STAGE 2) BYRON CREEK FIGURE 3.2 - LANDUSE MAPPING - EXISTING CONDITIONS				
Rev	Date	Revision Description	ORIG	CHK	ENG	QA	APPD					
 WorleyParsons resources & energy								Project No: 301001-01156		Figure:301001-01156-EN-DAL-0105		Rev: 0



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE
HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC MODELLING REPORT: BYRON CREEK (BYR)**

3.3.5 Model Boundaries

The results of the WBNM hydrologic model were used to generate inflow hydrographs for the hydraulic model for all design events, as discussed in Section 3.1. The inflows were applied to the 2D domain using a flow-time source boundary for each sub-catchment. This technique applies the inflow at the lowest grid cell in a sub-catchment initially and then subsequently to all wet cells in that sub-catchment.

The downstream boundary of the BYR model is located at the junction of the western un-named tributary with Byron Creek. However, the junction is located beyond the area covered by the 2009 LiDAR survey data. Therefore, it was necessary to establish separate downstream boundaries for the two streams. The adopted downstream boundary conditions comprised normal depth flow with slopes of 20m/km for Byron Creek and 50m/km for the un-named tributary that were derived from the local topography.

3.4 Model Calibration and Verification

No model calibration has been specifically carried out for the BYR hydraulic model. However, the key modelling parameters (such as landuse, floodplain roughness) adopted in the model have been validated through the model calibration and model verification processes undertaken for other adjacent minor basins modelled during Stage 2.

3.5 Design Flood Events

Design storm events are hypothetical events that are used to estimate design flood conditions. They are based on a probability of occurrence, frequently specified as an Average Recurrence Interval (ARI).

3.5.1 Critical Storm Duration Assessment

Critical storm durations were selected based on the hydraulic models results, rather than hydrologic model results. This means that the critical duration was selected based upon the maximum flood levels rather than flows. Separate assessments were undertaken for the minor events (1, 2, 5 and 10 year ARI event), moderate and major events (20, 50 and 100 year ARI), very large and extreme events (200, 500, 1000, 2000 year ARI and the probable maximum flood (PMF) event).

The following methodology was adopted to determine the critical storm durations for the Byron Creek model:

- WBNM hydrologic modelling of a range of 10, 100 year ARI and PMF standard storm durations (from 30 minutes to 72 hours) to calculate inflow hydrographs for the TUFLOW hydraulic model.
- TUFLOW hydraulic modelling of 10, 100 year ARI and PMF to calculate peak flood levels for all the studied storm durations.



MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL

REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE

HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC MODELLING REPORT: BYRON CREEK (BYR)

- Mapping of the peak flood level results for the 'maximum envelope' of all the 10, 100 year ARI and PMF standard storm durations.
- Selection of two critical durations for each ARI storm event based on the storm durations generating the highest flood levels across the most widespread and developed areas.
- Mapping of the peak flood level results for the 'maximum envelope' of the selected two storm durations for each storm event.
- Difference comparison between the mapped peak flood levels for the two selected critical durations and the results accounting for all storm durations for each of the storm event.
- The critical duration storms resulting in the least difference, compared with the mapping of the full envelope of durations, were then adopted throughout the studied storm events ranging from 1 year to PMF events.

A summary of the two selected critical storm durations for the BYR model for all events assessed is outlined in Table 3-4. A comparison of the 10, 100 year ARI and PMF peak flood levels is illustrated in Figure 3-3 to Figure 3-5 respectively. The figures demonstrate that the three selected critical storm durations have dominated the 10, 100 year ARI and PMF peak flood levels across the study area.

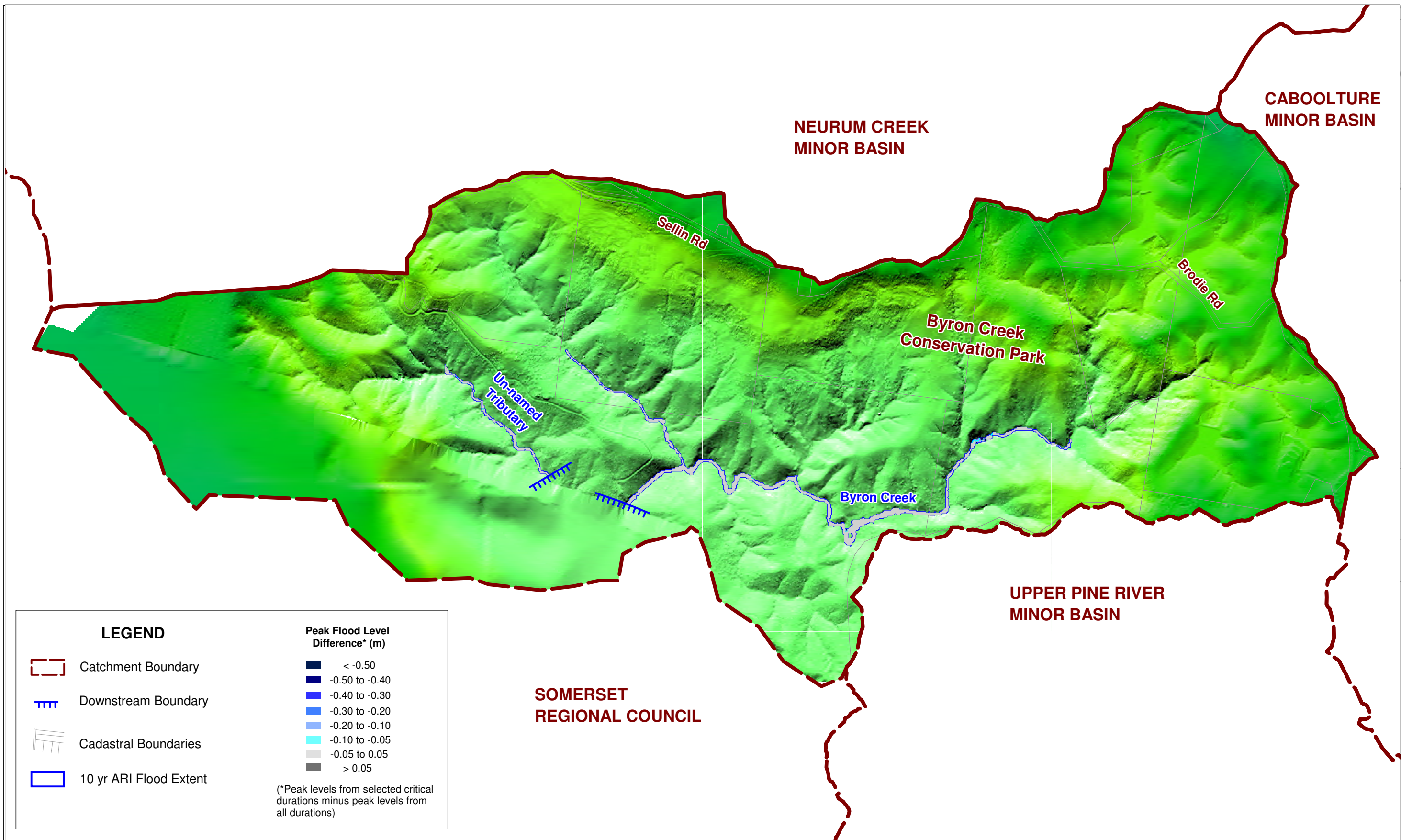
Table 3-4 Critical Duration Selection

Assessment Event	Selected Critical Durations	Adopted Event
10 year ARI	1hr and 1.5hr	1, 2, 5 and 10 year ARI
100 year ARI	1hr and 1.5hr	20, 50 and 100 year ARI
PMF	0.5hr and 2hr	200, 500, 1000, 2000 year ARI and PMF

3.5.2 Design Event Simulations

As discussed in the previous section, the Byron Creek model was simulated for a range of Average Recurrence Intervals (ARI) and storm durations which has included:

- Minor events – 1, 2, 5 and 10 year ARI events;
- Moderate and major events – 20, 50 and 100 year ARI events; and
- Very large and extreme events – 200, 500, 1000, 2000 year ARI and PMF events.



LEGEND

Catchment Boundary

Downstream Boundary

Cadastral Boundaries

10 yr ARI Flood Extent

Peak Flood Level Difference* (m)

	< -0.50
	-0.50 to -0.40
	-0.40 to -0.30
	-0.30 to -0.20
	-0.20 to -0.10
	-0.10 to -0.05
	-0.05 to 0.05
	> 0.05



(*Peak levels from selected critical durations minus peak levels from all durations)

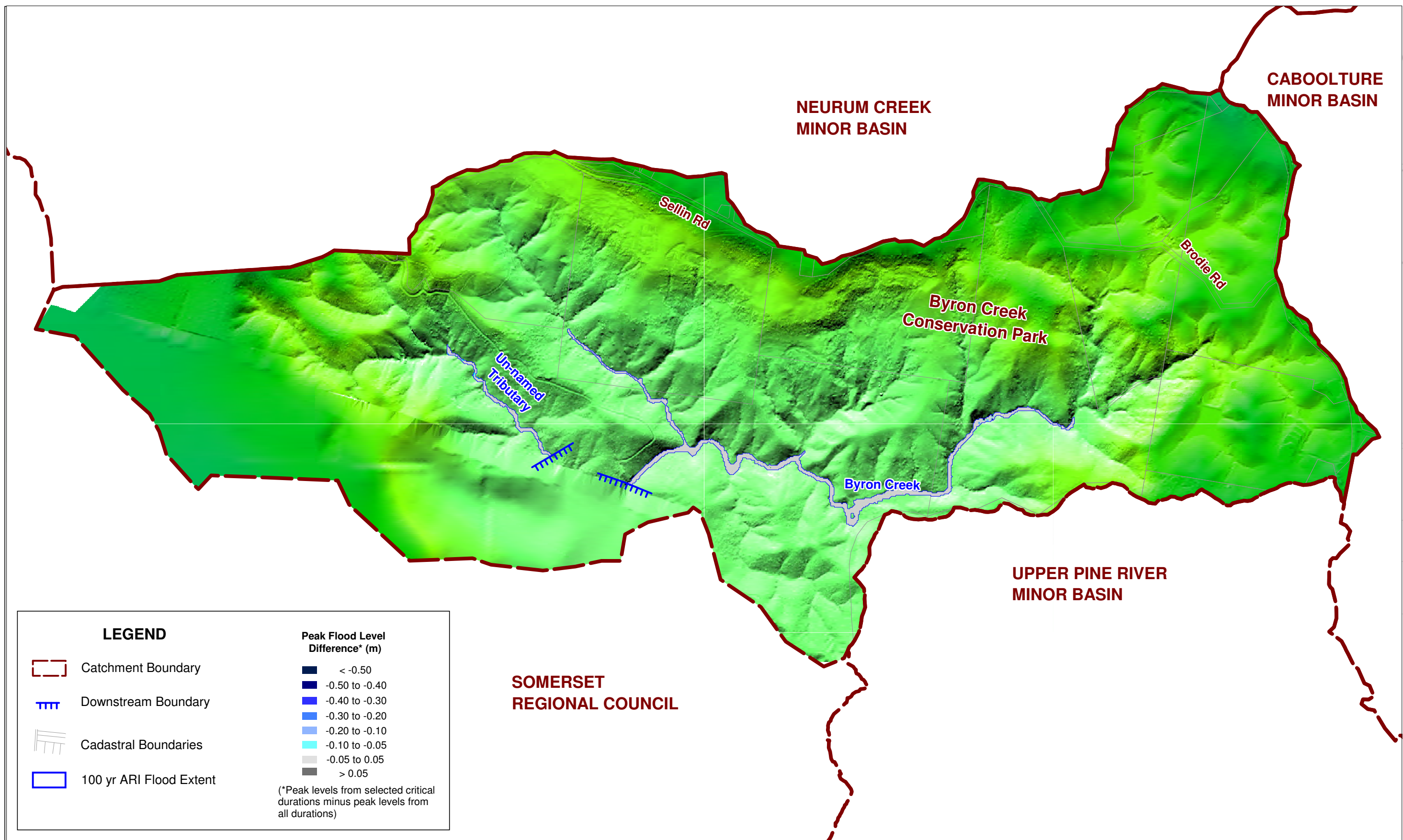
This map incorporates data which is:
© The State of Queensland (Department of Natural Resources and Water) 2009
Users of the information recorded in this document (the Information) accept all responsibility and risk associated with the use of the Information and should seek independent professional advice in relation to dealings with property. Despite Department of Natural Resources and Water (NRW)'s best efforts, NRW makes no representations or warranties in relation to the Information, and, to the extent permitted by law, exclude or limit all warranties relating to correctness, accuracy, reliability, completeness or currency and all liability for any direct, indirect and consequential costs, losses, damages and expenses incurred in any way (including but not limited to that arising from negligence) in connection with any use of or reliance on the Information.
© The State of Queensland (Department of Main Roads) 2009
While every care is taken to ensure the accuracy of this data, the Corporate Mapping Unit, Main Roads makes no representations or warranties about its accuracy, reliability, completeness or suitability for any particular purpose and disclaims all responsibility and all liability (including without limitation, liability in negligence) for all expenses, losses, damages (including indirect or consequential damage) and costs which might be incurred as a result of the data being inaccurate or incomplete in any way and for any reason.
© WorleyParsons Services Pty Ltd
While every care is taken to ensure the accuracy of this data, WorleyParsons makes no representations or warranties about its accuracy, reliability, completeness or suitability for any particular purpose and disclaims all responsibility and all liability (including without limitation liability in negligence) for all expenses, losses, damages (including indirect or consequential damage) and costs which might be incurred as a result of the data being inaccurate or incomplete in any way and for any reason.

0375750m

SCALE - 1:15,000 (at A3)

Latitude / Longitude
Geocentric Datum of Australia 1994

								MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL				
0	30/07/2012	Issue for use	LC	KH	LC			REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE PROJECT (STAGE 2) BYRON CREEK FIGURE 3.3 - CRITICAL DURATION ASSESSMENT PEAK FLOOD LEVEL DIFFERENCE - 10 YEAR ARI				
Rev	Date	Revision Description	ORIG	CHK	ENG	QA	APPD					
<div>WorleyParsons resources & energy</div>				<div></div>								
								Project No: 301001-01156		Figure:301001-01156-EN-DAL-0106		Rev: 0



LEGEND

Catchment Boundary

Downstream Boundary

Cadastral Boundaries

100 yr ARI Flood Extent

Peak Flood Level Difference* (m)

	< -0.50
	-0.50 to -0.40
	-0.40 to -0.30
	-0.30 to -0.20
	-0.20 to -0.10
	-0.10 to -0.05
	-0.05 to 0.05
	> 0.05



(*Peak levels from selected critical durations minus peak levels from all durations)

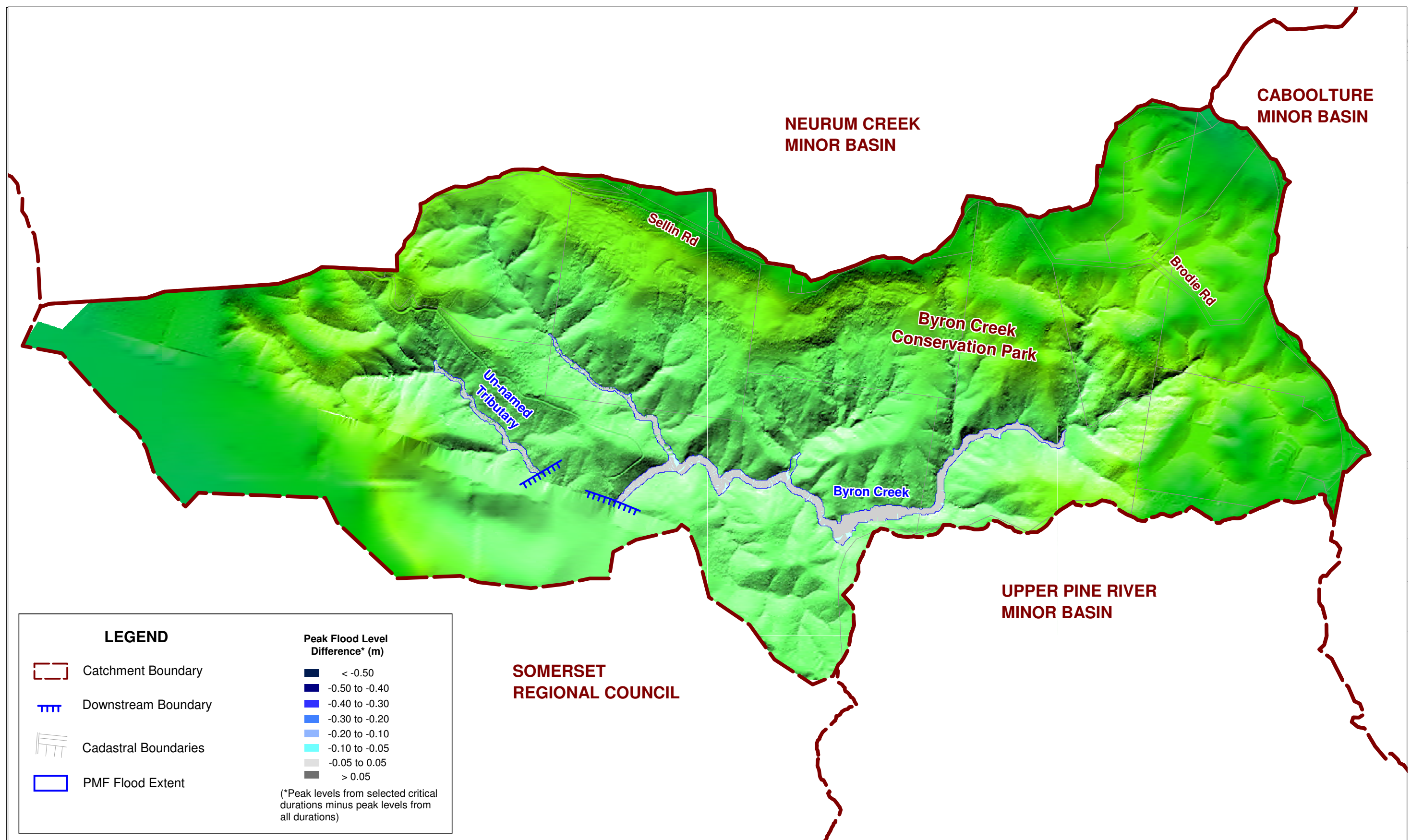
This map incorporates data which is:
© The State of Queensland (Department of Natural Resources and Water) 2009
Users of the information recorded in this document (the Information) accept all responsibility and risk associated with the use of the Information and should seek independent professional advice in relation to dealings with property. Despite Department of Natural Resources and Water (NRW)'s best efforts, NRW makes no representations or warranties in relation to the Information, and, to the extent permitted by law, exclude or limit all warranties relating to correctness, accuracy, reliability, completeness or currency and all liability for any direct, indirect and consequential costs, losses, damages and expenses incurred in any way (including but not limited to that arising from negligence) in connection with any use of or reliance on the Information.
© The State of Queensland (Department of Main Roads) 2009
While every care is taken to ensure the accuracy of this data, the Corporate Mapping Unit, Main Roads makes no representations or warranties about its accuracy, reliability, completeness or suitability for any particular purpose and disclaims all responsibility and all liability (including without limitation, liability in negligence) for all expenses, losses, damages (including indirect or consequential damage) and costs which might be incurred as a result of the data being inaccurate or incomplete in any way and for any reason.
© WorleyParsons Services Pty Ltd
While every care is taken to ensure the accuracy of this data, WorleyParsons makes no representations or warranties about its accuracy, reliability, completeness or suitability for any particular purpose and disclaims all responsibility and all liability (including without limitation liability in negligence) for all expenses, losses, damages (including indirect or consequential damage) and costs which might be incurred as a result of the data being inaccurate or incomplete in any way and for any reason.

0375750m

SCALE - 1:15,000 (at A3)

Latitude / Longitude
Geocentric Datum of Australia 1994

0	30/07/2012	Issue for use	LC	KH	LC			MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL							
Rev	Date	Revision Description	ORIG	CHK	ENG	QA	APPD	REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE PROJECT (STAGE 2) BYRON CREEK FIGURE 3.4 - CRITICAL DURATION ASSESSMENT PEAK FLOOD LEVEL DIFFERENCE - 100 YEAR ARI							
 WorleyParsons resources & energy								Project No: 301001-01156			Figure:301001-01156-EN-DAL-0107			Rev: 0	



This map incorporates data which is:

© The State of Queensland (Department of Natural Resources and Water) 2009

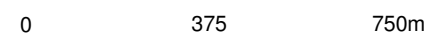
The Users of the information recorded in this document (the Information) accept all responsibility and risk associated with the use of the Information and should not seek independent professional advice in relation to dealings with property. Despite Department of Natural Resources and Water (NRW)'s best efforts, NRW makes no representations or warranties in relation to the Information, and, to the extent permitted by law, exclude or limit all warranties relating to correctness, accuracy, reliability, completeness or currency and all liability for any direct, indirect and consequential costs, losses, damages and expenses incurred in any way (including but not limited to that arising from negligence) in connection with any use of or reliance on the Information.

© The State of Queensland (Department of Main Roads) 2009

While every care is taken to ensure the accuracy of this data, the Corporate Mapping Unit, Main Roads makes no representations or warranties about its accuracy, reliability, completeness or suitability for any particular purpose and disclaims all responsibility and all liability (including without limitation, liability in negligence) for all expenses, losses, damages (including indirect or consequential damages and costs which might be incurred as a result of the data being inaccurate or incomplete in any way and for any reason.

© WorleyParsons Services Pty Ltd



While every care is taken to ensure the accuracy of this data, WorleyParsons makes no representations or warranties about its accuracy, reliability, completeness or suitability for any particular purpose and disclaims all responsibility and all liability (including without limitation, liability in negligence) for all expenses, losses, damages (including indirect or consequential damages) and costs which might be incurred as a result of the data being inaccurate or incomplete in any way and for any reason.



SCALE - 1:15,000 (at A3)

Latitude / Longitude
Geocentric Datum of Australia 1994



0	30/07/2012	Issue for use	LC	KH	LC			MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL			
Rev	Date	Revision Description	ORIG	CHK	ENG	QA	APPD	REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE PROJECT (STAGE 2) BYRON CREEK FIGURE 3.5 - CRITICAL DURATION ASSESSMENT PEAK FLOOD LEVEL DIFFERENCE - PMF			
								Project No: 301001-01156		Figure:301001-01156-EN-DAL-0108	Rev: 0



3.6 Sensitivity Analysis

MBRC adopted the use of a single EDS which approximates the flood levels and behaviour of the 100 year ARI critical duration design events. The EDS is useful for initial investigations into changes in model parameters and catchment characteristics, as it reduces the number of model runs required.

The 15 minutes burst in a 270 minutes storm envelope duration provides the best representation across all minor basins within the MBRC LGA. Therefore, the 100 Year 15 minutes burst in a 270 minutes envelope EDS has been adopted for the Byron Creek model.

The adopted EDS storm was utilised as a base case for the assessment of model sensitivity, climate change and future landuse scenarios as discussed in the following sections below.

3.6.1 Future Landuse Analysis

A future landuse scenario model run utilising the 100 year EDS event has been undertaken to assess the potential impact of increased vegetation in the Byron Creek floodplains as part of the RFD Stage 2 project. This has been achieved by

- Changing medium dense vegetation to high dense vegetation; and
- Changing low grass/grazing to medium dense vegetation through the materials layer.

The results of this scenario model run were then compared to the 100 year EDS base case results to assess the potential flood impact to the BYR minor basin as a result of increased vegetation adjusted to the waterways.

3.6.2 Hydraulic Roughness Analysis

To check the sensitivity of the adopted model roughness values, all Manning's 'n' values were uniformly increased by 20% and applied to the 100 year EDS model. Results of the increased Manning's "n" values run were then compared to the base case run results to check how sensitive the model is to the initial selection of the roughness values.

3.6.3 Structure Blockage Analysis

A structure blockage analysis was not undertaken as the BYR model does not include any culvert structures.

3.6.4 Climate Change and Downstream Boundary Condition Analysis

As determined by MBRC, three (3) climate change scenario model runs have been undertaken to investigate the potential impact on flooding for the BYR minor basin as a result of climate change.

These climate change scenarios are:



MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL

REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE

HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC MODELLING REPORT: BYRON CREEK (BYR)

- Increase in rainfall intensity -The rainfall intensity increase assessment used for this study is based on the Sub-project 2M report (SKM, 2012b). A 20% increase of rainfall to the 100 year EDS event was applied to the WBNM hydrologic model to calculate inflow hydrographs for the TUFLOW model. The TUFLOW model was then run with the increased inflow hydrographs to assess the impact of climate change as a result of increased rainfall;
- Increase of downstream boundary condition - To assess the potential impact of an increased downstream boundary, the peak flood level obtained from the PMF run was applied as the downstream boundary condition; and
- A combination of increased rainfall intensity and downstream boundary condition.



4 RESULTS AND OUTCOMES

4.1 Calibration and Verification

As discussed previously, no model calibration has been specifically carried out for the BYR model due to insufficient historical data being available for the BYR minor basin. Calibration and validation undertaken for other minor basins provided the model parameters adopted for the BYR model.

4.2 Design Flood Behaviour

Design flood event modelling of minor basin runoff events was undertaken using the BYR TUFLOW model for the 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 200, 500, 1000, 2000 year ARI design events and the Probable Maximum Flood (PMF) event. For each design flood magnitude, the model was run for the two nominated storm durations (refer to Section 3.5.1).

The performance of the model was monitored throughout the simulation. Careful attention was paid to ensure that flows over the 2D domain were stable. Overland flow hydrographs were checked at key locations and especially at the areas near the downstream boundaries to ensure the simulation extended well beyond the peak throughout the study area. A modelling quality report of the BYR model has been included in Appendix D of this report.

General patterns of flood behaviour that can be observed from the Byron Creek design run results include:

- Up to the 100 year ARI, flood flow is confined within channels generally less than 50m wide;
- There are no well-defined floodplains over the BYR minor basin;
- Minor overbank flood is observed at the middle reach of Byron Creek; and
- Velocities of floodwaters are generally ranged from 2 to 5 m/s with a maximum of over 7 m/s within watercourse channels due to steep channel profile.

4.2.1 Model Results

The following output types were used in the model to produce modelling results:

- Flood Levels (H flag);
- Flood Depth (D flag);
- Flood Velocity (V flag);
- Flood Velocity x Depth (Z0 flag);
- Flood Hazard based on NSW Floodplain Development Manual (DIPNR, 2005) (Z1 flag);
- Stream Power (SP flag);
- Unit Flow (q flag); and
- Inundation times (Times flag).



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE
HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC MODELLING REPORT: BYRON CREEK (BYR)**

The model results were used to prepare a set of design flood map database, including inundation, peak flow velocity, hazard and stream power. The flood conditions for these flood map database were derived using the envelope (maximum) of the two critical storm durations for all studied events. Typical flood maps presented in Appendix E are the 100 year ARI design event as the focus of this project is on digital data, rather than provision of hardcopy flood maps. A description of the digital data provided to MBRC for incorporation into their RFD is summarised in Section 4.2.2.

4.2.2 Digital Data Provision

The Regional Floodplain Database is focused on structuring model input and output data in a GIS database held by MBRC. Therefore, all model input and output data in digital format will be provided to MBRC at the completion of the study. The digital data includes all model files and result files for all the design events, sensitivity analysis, climate change assessment and future landuse scenarios.

4.3 Sensitivity Analysis

The 100 Year Embedded Design Storm (EDS) with a 15 minutes burst and a 270 minutes envelope storm duration was simulated to form the base case for model sensitivity runs as described previously. The sensitivity runs undertaken for the BYR minor basin have included future landuse, hydraulic roughness, and climate change scenarios.

A plot for comparing flood levels of the 100 year EDS base case run against the 100 year ARI design storm is provided in Figure F1 of Appendix F. The plot demonstrates that flood levels for the 100 year EDS is generally 100-200mm higher than the peak level of the 100 year ARI design storm throughout the BYR minor basin with the exception of a section of the upper reach of Byron Creek where peak flood levels are some 100-600mm lower than the 100 year ARI design event. Therefore, it is recommended that future sensitivity analysis undertaken during model upgrades use the selected critical duration events rather than the EDS event in order to eliminate these over and under predictions of flood for the BYR minor basin.

4.3.1 Future Landuse Analysis

There is basically to change in peak flood levels for the future landuse (increase vegetation) scenario as described in Section 3.6.1 compared to the EDS Base Case. This is because most of the waterways within the BYR minor basin are located on the land already covered by high density vegetation. Figure F10 in Appendix F shows the difference in peak flood levels between the Base Case and the future landuse (increase vegetation) conditions.

4.3.2 Hydraulic Roughness Analysis

A hydraulic roughness sensitivity scenario has been simulated to assess an increase in roughness coefficients. Figures F2 in Appendix F illustrates the difference in peak flood levels between the sensitivity run and the Base Case utilising the 100 year EDS.



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE
HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC MODELLING REPORT: BYRON CREEK (BYR)**

Model results indicate that an increase in Manning's 'n' roughness coefficients by 20% generally results in a rise of 50 to 300mm.

4.3.3 Structure Blockage Analysis

A structure blockage analysis was not undertaken as the BYR model does not include any culvert structures.

4.3.4 Climate Change and Downstream Boundary Condition

The predicted difference in peak flood levels for the three (3) climate change and downstream boundary condition analysis scenarios as described in Section 3.6.1 compared to the EDS Base Case are described as follows:

Increase of rainfall intensities by 20%

A global increase of the 100 year EDS event rainfall intensities by 20% was applied to the WBNM hydrologic model to calculate inflow hydrographs for the TUFLOW model. This increase in rainfall resulted in higher flood levels throughout the waterways across the BYR minor basin. Figure F4 in Appendix F indicates the increase in peak flood levels for the increased rainfall scenario compared to the EDS Base Case and is generally within the range of 200 to 500mm along Byron Creek and the tributaries.

Increase of downstream boundary condition

To assess the impact of an increased downstream boundary, the peak flood level obtained from the PMF run was applied to the downstream boundary condition of the BYR EDS model. This increased the downstream boundaries by 2.6m for Byron Creek and 1.7m for the western side Un-named Creek. Due to the steepness of the creeks, the increased backwater levels only impacted an area of some 50m upstream from the downstream boundary and are well confined in the channel. The increase in the flood levels range from 0mm to 2640mm for Byron Creek and 0mm to 1730mm for the western side Un-named Creek. Figure F5 of Appendix F illustrates the difference in peak flood levels between the EDS base case and the increased downstream condition scenario.

Combination of increased rainfall and downstream boundary condition

To assess the cumulative impact of the increased rainfall and downstream boundary scenarios, the inflow hydrographs with 20% increased rainfall and PMF downstream water levels were applied to the BYR model. The modelling results showed that the downstream area of the BYR minor basin is mainly controlled by the downstream boundary conditions and that the cumulative effect (increase rainfall and downstream boundary) on the BYR minor basin is considered minimal. The differences in peak flood levels between the EDS base case and the combined increase of rainfall and downstream boundary conditions are shown on Figure F6 in Appendix F.



4.4 Model Limitations

The topography of creeks in the BYR minor basin is defined using LiDAR data due to the absence of surveyed cross-sections or bathymetry. LiDAR data are unable to pick up ground levels below the water surface, and therefore the bed levels of creeks are not precisely represented in detail. This approach means that the flood levels, particularly for small flood events where a greater proportion of the flow is typically conveyed within bank (e.g. the 1 to 10 year ARI), may be overestimated. The extent of this over-estimation will vary according to local topographic factors.

Watercourses have also been represented in the 2D domain, for which the grid resolution is limited to 5m. In addition, for the narrower upstream reaches, a waterway landuse layer has not been incorporated. This may not allow adequate representation of the channel conveyance, particularly for the narrower upper reaches. In some instances this limitation may lead to the model over or underestimating conveyance in the watercourses for small flood events.



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE
HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC MODELLING REPORT: BYRON CREEK (BYR)**

5 CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

The hydrologic modelling works undertaken in this study have utilised the WBNM (Watershed Bounded Network Model) software to calculate flood flow hydrographs for a range of design storm events to be used as inflows to the hydraulic model developed for the BYR minor basin.

The hydraulic assessment under this project has included the development of a detailed 5m grid TUFLOW hydraulic model, a dynamically-linked 2D/1D hydrodynamic numerical model for the BYR minor basin. The TUFLOW model has been used to run the 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 200, 500, 1000, 2000 year ARI design events and the Probable Maximum Flood (PMF) event.

Separate critical storm duration assessments have been undertaken for the minor events (1, 2, 5 and 10 year ARI event), moderate and major events (20, 50 and 100 year ARI), very large and extreme events (200, 500, 1000, 2000 year ARI and PMF event) to determine three (3) critical storm durations for each design flood event for the purpose of predicting the peak flood behaviour of the BYR minor basin.

Based on the critical duration assessments, the BYR TUFLOW model has been utilised to run for the following two (2) nominated storm durations for each design flood event:

- Minor events (1, 2, 5 and 10 year ARI) - 1hr and 1.5hr;
- Moderate and major events (20, 50 and 100 year ARI) - 1hr and 1.5hr; and
- Very large and extreme events – 0.5hr and 2hr.

The 15 minutes burst in a 270 minutes 100 year Embedded Design Storm (EDS) has been adopted and applied to the TUFLOW model. The EDS is useful for initial investigations into changes in model parameters and minor basin characteristics, as it reduces the number of model runs required. The adopted EDS storm was utilised as a base case for the comparison to model sensitivity, climate change and future landuse scenarios.

The Regional Floodplain Database is focused on structuring model input and output data in a GIS database held by MBRC. Therefore, all model input and output data in digital format will be provided to MBRC at the completion of the study. The data includes all model files for all the design events, sensitivity analysis, climate change assessment and future landuse scenarios.

The flood assessment undertaken for the BYR minor basin as documented in this report has been successful in addressing the overall objectives of the study. It is recommended that this study report be accepted by MBRC and the associated model outputs be included in RFD for delivering seamless information about flood behaviour across the entire Moreton Bay Regional Council area.



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE
HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC MODELLING REPORT: BYRON CREEK (BYR)**

6 REFERENCES

Aurecon, July 2010, "Data Standard - Culverts, Regional Floodplain Database - Stage 2, Moreton Bay Regional MBRC"

Aurecon, July 2010, "Data Standard - Bridges, Regional Floodplain Database - Stage 2, Moreton Bay Regional MBRC"

Aurecon, July 2010, "Data Standard - Detention Basins, Regional Floodplain Database - Stage 2, Moreton Bay Regional MBRC"

Aurecon, July 2010, "Data Standard – Trunk Underground Drainage, Regional Floodplain Database - Stage 2, Moreton Bay Regional MBRC"

Aurecon, July 2010, "Floodplain Structures - Regional Floodplain Database Moreton Bay Regional MBRC"

BMT WBM, 2009: TUFLOW Build 2009-07-AA Release Notes
(<http://www.tuflow.com/Downloads/Releases/TUFLOW%20Release%20Notes.2009-07-AA.001.pdf>)

BMT WBM (2010), "TUFLOW User Manual"

BMT WBM (July 2010), "Hydraulic Modelling (Broadscale) - Regional Floodplain Database Stage 1 Sub-Project 1D"

Brisbane City MBRC, December 2003, "*Natural Channel Design Guidelines*"

Bureau of Meteorology, September 2009 (last website update), "FLOOD WARNING SYSTEM for the UPPER BRISBANE RIVER ABOVE WIVENHOE DAM" (http://www.bom.gov.au/hydro/flood/qld/brochures/brisbane_upper/brisbane_upper_above_wivenhoe_dam.shtml)

Commonwealth Bureau of Meteorology (June 2003), "*The Estimation of Probable Maximum Precipitation in Australia: Generalised Short-Duration Method*"

Commonwealth Bureau of Meteorology (November 2003), "*Guidebook To The Estimation Of Probable Maximum Precipitation: Generalised Tropical Storm Method*"

GHD, June 2010, 'Moreton Bay Regional MBRC - Regional Floodplain Database - Sub-project 2K Historic Flood Information'

<http://www.bom.gov.au/hydro/has/cdirswebx/cdirswebx.shtml> (BoM IFD Application)

Institution of Engineers Australia, 2001, "*Australian Rainfall and Runoff*"

JWP (For Pine Rivers Shire MBRC), December 2004, "Terrors Creek Dayboro, Flood Study, Extreme Event Analysis"

JWP (For Pine Rivers Shire MBRC), May 2005, "North Pine River Hydrology Final Report"

Michael Boyd et al, January 2007, "*WBNM User Guide*"



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE
HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC MODELLING REPORT: BYRON CREEK (BYR)**

QLD Department of Natural Resources & Water, et al, 2007, *"Queensland Urban Drainage Manual (QUDM), Volume 1, Second Edition 2007"*

QLD DNRW (2005), Rainfall IFD v1.0 CRC-Forge-ARF (Computer Application)

Sinclair Knight Merz, 2010a, "MBRC Regional Floodplain Database - Existing, Historic and Future Floodplain Land Use"

Sinclair Knight Merz, 2012b, "MBRC Regional Floodplain Database - Boundary Conditions, Joint Probability & Climate Change"

Sinclair Knight Merz, 2012c, "MBRC Regional Floodplain Database - Floodplain Parameterisation"

Water Assessment and Planning, Water Assessment Group, Gary Hargraves (2005), *'Final Report, Extreme Rainfall Estimation Project, Crcforge and (Crc) Arf Techniques, Queensland and Border Locations, Development and Application'*

WorleyParsons, 2010a "Regional Floodplain Database - Floodplain Terrain"

WorleyParsons, 2010b "Moreton Bay Regional MBRC - Regional Floodplain Database - Design Rainfall - Burpengary Pilot Project"

WorleyParsons, October 2010 "Moreton Bay Regional MBRC – Infrastructure Data Assessment Rept Package 5"

WorleyParsons, November 2010 "Moreton Bay Regional MBRC – Calibration and Validation Feasibility Report Package 5"

WorleyParsons, November 2010 "Moreton Bay Regional MBRC - Hydrography Review Report Package 5"



WorleyParsons

resources & energy

EcoNomics[™]

MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL

REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE

HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC MODELLING REPORT: BYRON CREEK (BYR)

APPENDIX A: INFRASTRUCTURE DATA ASSESSMENT REPORT



WorleyParsons

resources & energy

EcoNomics™

MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL

Infrastructure Data Assessment Report

Package 5

301001-01156 – EN-REP-0002

14 October 2010

Infrastructure & Environment

Unit 5, Primary Central,
63 Primary School Court, Maroochydore P.O. Box 1757 Sunshine Plaza QLD 4558
Australia
Telephone: +61 7 5475 6400
Facsimile: +61 7 5475 6499
www.worleyparsons.com
ABN 61 001 279 812



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
INFRASTRUCTURE DATA ASSESSMENT REPORT
PACKAGE 5**

Disclaimer

This report has been prepared on behalf of and for the exclusive use of Moreton Bay Regional Council, and is subject to and issued in accordance with the agreement between Moreton Bay Regional Council and WorleyParsons. WorleyParsons accepts no liability or responsibility whatsoever for it in respect of any use of or reliance upon this report by any third party.

PROJECT 301001-01156 - INFRASTRUCTURE DATA ASSESSMENT REPORT

REV	DESCRIPTION	ORIG	REVIEW	WORLEY- PARSONS APPROVAL	DATE	CLIENT APPROVAL	DATE
A	Issued for Internal Review	R.Stewart	K.Hegerty		12-Oct-10	N/A	
0	For Issue	R.Stewart	K.Hegerty	E.Reid	14-Oct-10		



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
INFRASTRUCTURE DATA ASSESSMENT REPORT
PACKAGE 5**

CONTENTS

1.	INTRODUCTION	1
2.	AVAILABLE DATA AND GAP ANALYSIS	2
2.1	Bridges	2
2.2	Culverts	2
2.3	Trunk Underground Drainage	2
2.4	Detention Basins / Farm Dams	3
2.5	Terrain	3
2.5.1	Byron Creek	4
2.5.2	Mary River	4
2.5.3	Neurum Creek	5
2.5.4	Stanley River	6
2.6	Miscellaneous	6
3.	PROPOSED DATA CAPTURE	8
3.1	Prioritisation Methodology	8
3.2	Data Prioritisation	9
4.	RECOMMENDATIONS	12
5.	REFERENCES	13
APPENDIX 1 - DATA REVIEW FIGURES		
APPENDIX 2 - STANLEY RIVER 2003 MIKE 11 MODEL LAYOUT		



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
INFRASTRUCTURE DATA ASSESSMENT REPORT
PACKAGE 5**

1. INTRODUCTION

WorleyParsons Services Pty Ltd has been engaged by Moreton Bay Regional Council (MBRC) to carry out detailed surface water modelling over four of the regional catchments in their Local Government Area (LGA). The four catchments are Stanley River (STA), Neurum Creek (NEU), Mary River (MAR) and Byron Creek (BYR). These make up 'Package 5' of MBRC's Regional Floodplain Database Project (RFD Project) and are referred to as 'minor basins' in the GIS data provided by MBRC.

At the commencement of this project MBRC handed over an extensive data set including established 'broad scale' models and results. The purpose of this report is to identify and prioritise any additional floodplain infrastructure data which is necessary to complete the detailed modelling associated with the current project.

Due to the expansive catchment study areas of the project, it is difficult to convey the necessary level of data detail on Figures. For this reason an electronic copy of the GIS data associated with the findings of this report has been provided. The following electronic GIS data layers have been provided with this report:

1. "Existing Structure Junctions" (provided by MBRC). A data capture priority rating has been assigned to each of these structures;
2. "Identified Hydraulic Structures". This includes all additional structures identified by WorleyParsons including an associated data capture priority rating;
3. "Identified Basins/Dams". This includes all detention basins and dams significant enough to warrant incorporating into the modelling;
4. "Additional Buildings Identified in Floodplain". Includes buildings in the PMF flood extent that are not already included in MBRC's "buildings" GIS layer.
5. "Miscellaneous Comments". Includes general comments relating data capture and modelling.

Figures provided with this report are for overview purposes only.

A fee proposal for WorleyParsons to carry out the data capture tasks identified in this report will be provided separately to MBRC for consideration.



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
INFRASTRUCTURE DATA ASSESSMENT REPORT
PACKAGE 5**

2. AVAILABLE DATA AND GAP ANALYSIS

Floodplain Infrastructure Data provided by MBRC has been reviewed. Details of the available data and a gap analysis are provided below for each class of infrastructure data.

2.1 Bridges

Bridge design drawings have been supplied by MBRC for 11 locations within the Package 5 study area. These will be useful for defining geometry of the bridge however it is noted that generally these drawings do not have elevation data on AHD.

In addition to these bridges numerous road crossings have also been identified within the proposed hydraulic modelling area using aerial imagery, digital elevation modes (DEMs), and the supplied hydrography. Identifying road crossings in this manner makes it difficult to distinguish between culverts and bridges. Consequently, when reviewing the catchment data to identify additional waterway crossings we have not distinguished between bridges and culverts.

Each waterway crossing has been assigned a priority rating of A, B or C. This is discussed further in Section 3.1.

No bridge data is currently available in a TUFLOW compatible format.

2.2 Culverts

No culvert details have been provided for any of the Package 5 catchments.

Potential culvert crossings within the proposed hydraulic modelling area have been identified in the same manner as for bridge crossings, as discussed in the previous section. The location of these structures is shown generally on the figure provided in Appendix 1 and they are also included in the electronic GIS data provided with this report.

It is also noted that the location of some culverts may only become apparent with a field inspection. This is likely to be the case for high level floodplain crossings which do not tie in directly with a defined waterway.

2.3 Trunk Underground Drainage

A review of the supplied aerial imagery over the proposed hydraulic modelling area has found no evidence of underground trunk drainage. This is to be expected in these rural package 5 catchments.



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
INFRASTRUCTURE DATA ASSESSMENT REPORT
PACKAGE 5**

2.4 Detention Basins / Farm Dams

No regional scale detention basins have been identified in any of the package 5 basins.

There are numerous farm dams that are large enough to warrant incorporation into the modelling. .

The location of these dams are shown generally on the Appendix figures and they are also included in the electronic GIS data provided with this report.

2.5 Terrain

Bathymetry

For the purpose of this report bathymetry is defined as ground elevation level data in areas beneath standing water.

No bathymetry data has been provided for any of the package 5 catchments however some localised sources of bathymetric data have been identified. These are discussed under the respective catchment headings below.

Topography

The topographic data sources which have been provided for use in this study include:

1. 2009 Aerial LiDAR survey. This has been provided as raw xyz data points and also as a 2.5m grid digital elevation model (DEM)
2. A 25m grid DEM has also been supplied by MBRC. It is understood that this is based on the 25m grid that is available through DERM.

The LiDAR survey has been filtered for ground elevation points and is considered to be of high quality and suitable for use in this study. Unfortunately the LiDAR does not provide complete coverage over each of the package 5 catchments. The LiDAR coverage area over each minor basin is shown in the respective catchment heading below.

Modelling outside of the LiDAR coverage areas is expected to be based on the 25m DEM. The accuracy of hydraulic modelling based on the 25m DEM is likely to be subject to errors resulting from inaccuracies in elevations in the DEM. The two grids have been compared and significant elevation differences have been found to be common. A typical floodplain section extracted from each of the grids is shown in the Figure below.



MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
INFRASTRUCTURE DATA ASSESSMENT REPORT
PACKAGE 5

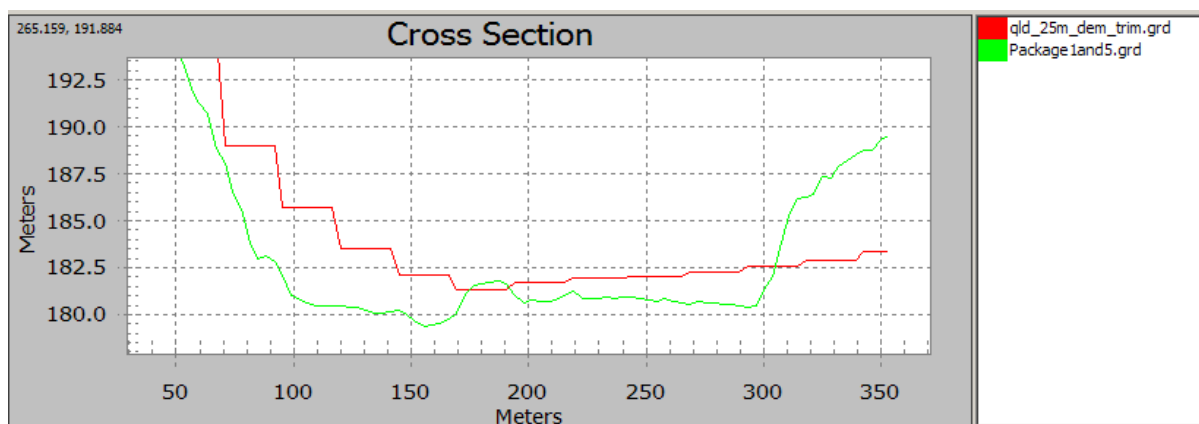


Figure 2.1 – Typical Floodplain Section: 2.5m DEM (Green) vs 25m DEM (Red)

2.5.1 Byron Creek

The coverage of the aerial LiDAR survey over the Byron Creek catchment is shown by the extent of the DEM in the figure below. No LiDAR is available in the south-west corner of the BYR catchment. The accuracy of modelling beyond the LiDAR extents will be significantly limited by the lack of good quality terrain data in this area.

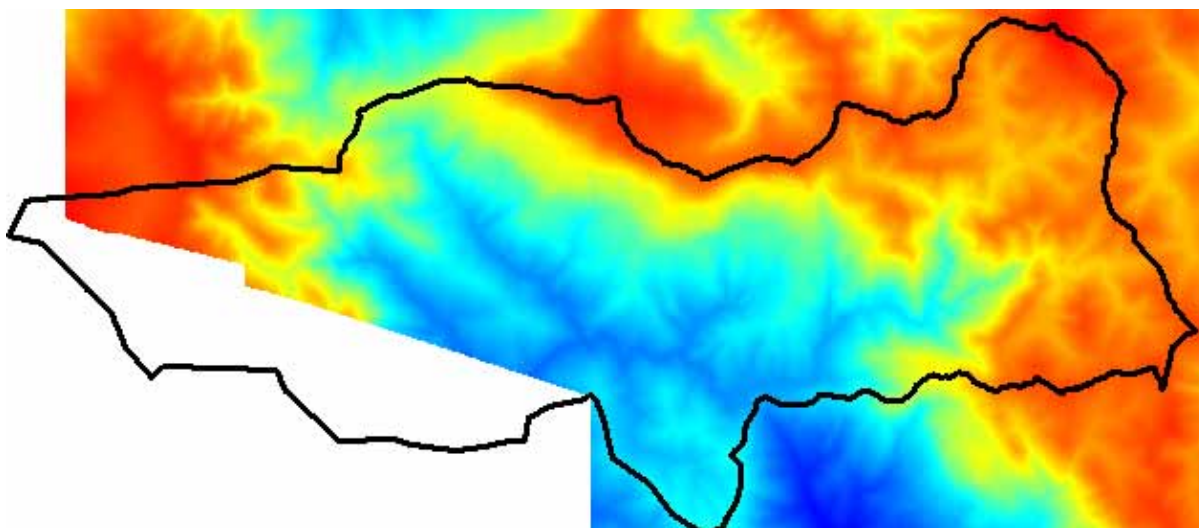


Figure 2.2 – Byron Creek 'Minor Basin' Overlaying LiDAR DEM.

2.5.2 Mary River

The LiDAR aerial survey covers the full extent of the Mary River 'Minor Basin'. It is noted however that an anomaly has been discovered in the supplied 2.5m DEM which appears to have been caused by a tile of data being excluded during the DEM creation. The anomaly, which is illustrated below, is located near MGAz56 coordinate 478,670, 7,035,579.



MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
INFRASTRUCTURE DATA ASSESSMENT REPORT
PACKAGE 5

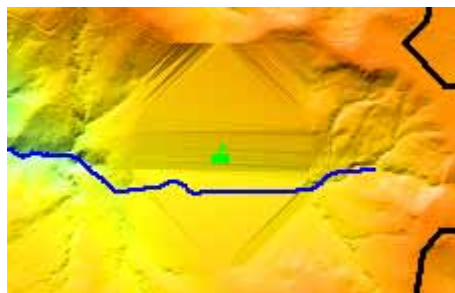


Figure 2.3 – 2.5m DEM anomaly in the MAR minor basin

This anomaly is included in the general comments GIS data layer provided with this report. Fortunately it is situated high enough in the catchment that hydraulic modelling will not be effected.

2.5.3 Neurum Creek

The coverage of the aerial LiDAR survey over the Neurum Creek catchment is shown by the extent of the DEM in the figure below. No LiDAR is available in the north-west corner of the NEU basin. The accuracy of modelling beyond the LiDAR extents will be significantly limited by the lack of good quality terrain data in this area.

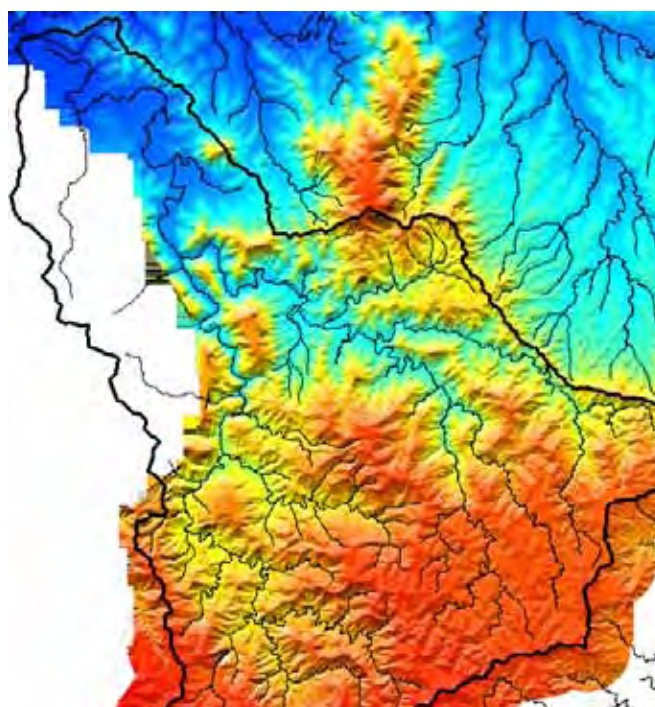


Figure 2.4 – Neurum Creek 'Minor Basin' Overlaying LiDAR DEM.



MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
INFRASTRUCTURE DATA ASSESSMENT REPORT
PACKAGE 5

2.5.4 Stanley River

The coverage of the aerial LiDAR survey over the Stanley River catchment is shown by the extent of the *DEM* in the figure below. No LiDAR is available for the western, downstream portion of the Stanley River minor basin. The accuracy of modelling beyond the LiDAR extents will be significantly limited by the lack of good quality terrain data in this area.

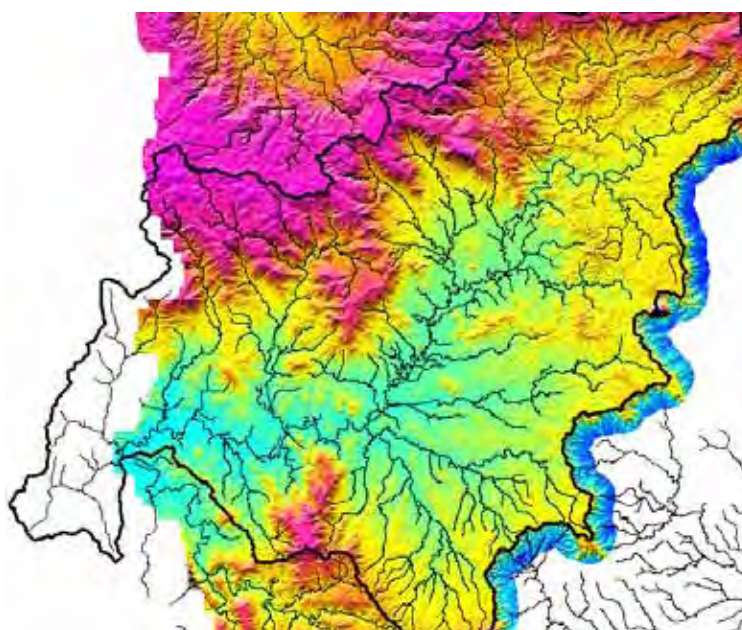


Figure 2.5 – Stanley River ‘Minor Basin’ Overlaying LiDAR DEM.

Cross-section ground survey was carried out during the 2003 Stanley River Flood Study (Sargent Consulting). This ground survey could be utilised to confirm the accuracy of the LiDAR data and also possibly to model the lower reaches of the Stanley River where LiDAR is not available. The cross-section survey data has not yet been supplied. The cross section survey is also a possible source of bathymetry.

The locations of the Stanley River Flood Study cross sections are shown in Appendix 2.

2.6 Miscellaneous

It is noted that some floodplain infrastructure is difficult to identify by studying aerial imagery and a *DEM*. One such example is in-stream weirs. No in-stream weirs were identified however it is worth confirming with the relevant authority as to whether any exist in these catchments.



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
INFRASTRUCTURE DATA ASSESSMENT REPORT
PACKAGE 5**

Some buildings have also been identified in the floodplain that are not included in the MBRC supplied 'buildings' land-use layer. These additional buildings are also supplied in this report's GIS data layers.



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
INFRASTRUCTURE DATA ASSESSMENT REPORT
PACKAGE 5**

3. PROPOSED DATA CAPTURE

The key additional data capture required for this project is survey of the numerous hydraulic structures including bridges and culverts.

No regional scale detention basins or trunk drainage works were identified and hence no data capture is required for these structure classes.

The majority of the catchment area for each of the minor basins has been captured with high quality LiDAR survey. It would be ideal to obtain additional LiDAR survey over the remaining areas however MBRC may decide to accept a lower level of modelling accuracy in these areas to avoid the large cost of capturing this data.

Data capture tasks have been assigned a priority rating. Details are provided in the following sections.

3.1 Prioritisation Methodology

Hydraulic Structure Overall Priority

Each identified road crossing has been assigned a high, medium or low data capture priority. Prioritisation of the hydraulic structures has been based on the following criteria:

1. Likely impact on flooding characteristics;
2. Proximity to urban areas;
3. Class of road associated with the infrastructure; and
4. Catchment Size.

Based on these criteria each hydraulic structure that has been identified has been assigned a priority class or A (high), B (medium), or C (low). The priority has been assigned by reviewing aerial imagery, DEMS and the supplied hydrography.

By way of example, a dirt road with a minor causeway crossing and no significant road embankment would be assigned a 'C' priority. A significant road crossing in an urban area or on a major road would be assigned an 'A' priority. An example of a 'B' priority structure is a rural road crossing with no surrounding residential properties.

The priority rating of each structure is provided in the GIS data provided with this report ('priority' field).

Priority of Hydraulic Structure Elements

In addition to assigning each structure a priority, a further breakdown in priority has also been assigned to the various elements of data capture associated with each hydraulic structure. This



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
INFRASTRUCTURE DATA ASSESSMENT REPORT
PACKAGE 5**

relates to the priority High (or A) and Low (or B) data capture tasks referenced in the project brief whereby priority High tasks are considered critical for a high quality modelling outcome and priority Low tasks could potentially be incorporated with desktop techniques and assumptions.

3.2 Data Prioritisation

Culverts

Each structure has been assigned an overall priority as discussed in Section 3.1. The priority for each structure is provided in the GIS data provided with this report.

In addition to this, each element of data associated with capture of structures can further be prioritised as follows:

Priority High Elements of Culvert Data Capture

Capture of these elements is considered critical to a high quality modelling outcome:

1. Culvert Type (Box / Pipe);
2. Size and number of barrels;
3. Upstream and downstream invert levels;
4. Material (concrete/corrugated iron); and
5. Handrail type and extents.

Priority Low Elements of Culvert Data Capture:

The remaining elements associated with culvert data capture as detailed in the Culvert Data Standard by Aurecon, are considered to have type B Priority and could be incorporated into the modelling using desktop techniques and assumptions. These elements include

1. Wing walls;
2. Road elevation;
3. Handrail elevation;
4. Geo-referenced photos; and
5. Metadata.

Bridges

Each structure has been assigned an overall priority as discussed in Section 3.1.



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
INFRASTRUCTURE DATA ASSESSMENT REPORT
PACKAGE 5**

In addition to this, each element of data associated with capture of structures can further be prioritised as follows:

Priority A Elements of Bridge Data Capture

1. Number / Length of spans;
2. Deck Thickness or soffit level;
3. Pier Configuration (width, shape, orientation etc);
4. Cross section of channel beneath the bridge; and
5. Handrail type and extents.

Priority B Elements of Bridge Data Capture:

The remaining elements associated with bridge data capture as detailed in the Bridge Data Standard by Aurecon, are considered to have type B Priority and could be incorporated into the modelling using desktop techniques and assumptions. These elements include

1. Road elevation;
2. Handrail elevation;
3. Deck levels points;
4. Geo-referenced photos; and
5. Metadata.

Most bridge details are able to be sourced from the supplied bridge drawings however levels on the drawings will need to be converted to AHD and it is noted that not all bridge drawings are complete.

Farm Dams

Priority B

It is proposed that the minor farm dams situated in the upper catchments upstream of the proposed hydraulic modelling extent will not be incorporated into the hydrologic or hydraulic modelling. While these small dams may have some impact on catchment hydrology (dependant on the level at the start of a rainfall event), the amount of work required to incorporate these dams into the modelling is not considered justified given that the impact of these dams is likely to be negligible if the dams are full at the start of a rainfall event.

While the farm dams in the upper catchments can justifiably be excluded from the modelling, there are several dams situated farther down in the catchments that are within the proposed hydraulic modelling area and are considered significant enough to warrant incorporation into the modelling. It is



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
INFRASTRUCTURE DATA ASSESSMENT REPORT
PACKAGE 5**

anticipated that the influence of the dam embankments on local hydraulic behaviour will be more significant than the storage effect of the impounded water.

It is proposed that these dams should be incorporated into the hydraulic model as follows:

1. Incorporate significant dams into the hydraulic modelling by creating a dam crest breakline. Ideally this should be based on Ground survey however a reasonable approximation should be possible in a lot of cases using aerial LiDAR survey; and
2. Defining initial water levels for the 2d grid within in each dam. It is recommended that a reasonable and conservative approach for this is to assume that the dams are full at the start of each simulation.

Terrain

Priority B: Stanley River Flood Study Survey

It is proposed to utilise the Stanley River Flood Study survey as follows:

1. Compare with cross section ground survey with the 2009 LiDAR survey to confirm accuracy of the LiDAR
2. Utilise the in-bank survey points to supplement the definition of the channel (including bathymetry).
3. It is also worth looking into what structure survey was carried out for the investigation

While having this data would be beneficial we suggest that it is not absolutely necessary because the LiDAR aerial survey is able to provide a reasonable representation of the major water course channels. This can be assisted by the use of stream gully breaklines.

Priority B: Stream Widths

It is noted that a stream width functionality has been included in the DEM processing utility developed for this project. A stream width field can be applied to the breakline strings that will be getting developed for the project. This is also considered to be a type of 'data capture' task in that it will improve the quality of the DEMs that will be generated for the project.

Miscellaneous

Priority A

It is proposed that relevant authorities should be contacted to confirm the existence of any instream weirs within the study area. If any are reported, then location and geometric details should be attained.



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
INFRASTRUCTURE DATA ASSESSMENT REPORT
PACKAGE 5**

4. RECOMMENDATIONS

WorleyParsons recommends that MBRC should undertake or commission the undertaking of all data capture tasks detailed in this report. If budget and timing constraints limit the potential for this then, as a minimum, all data associated with priority "A" structures should be collected.



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
INFRASTRUCTURE DATA ASSESSMENT REPORT
PACKAGE 5**

5. REFERENCES

Aurecon, July 2010, "Data Standard - Culverts, Regional Floodplain Database - Stage 2, Moreton Bay Regional Council"

Aurecon, July 2010, "Data Standard - Bridges, Regional Floodplain Database - Stage 2, Moreton Bay Regional Council"

Aurecon, July 2010, "Data Standard - Detention Basins, Regional Floodplain Database - Stage 2, Moreton Bay Regional Council"

Aurecon, July 2010, "Data Standard – Trunk Underground Drainage, Regional Floodplain Database - Stage 2, Moreton Bay Regional Council"

Sargent Consulting (for the Caboolture Shire Council), March 2005, "Stanley River Flood Study Final Report"

WorleyParsons, September 2010 "Regional Floodplain Database - Floodplain Terrain"



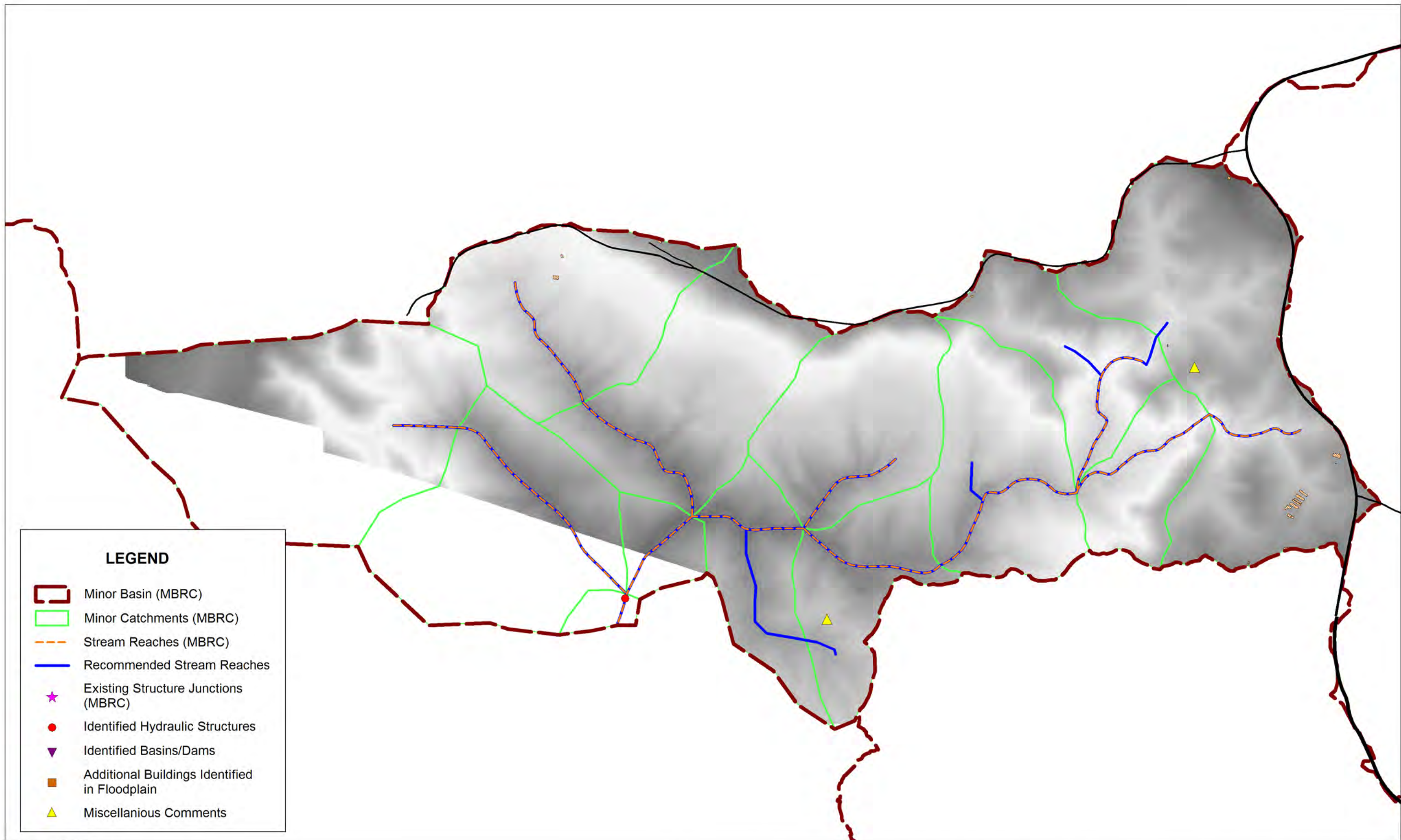
WorleyParsons

resources & energy

EcoNomics

MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
INFRASTRUCTURE DATA ASSESSMENT REPORT
PACKAGE 5

Appendix 1 - Data Review Figures





LEGEND

- Minor Basin (MBRC)
- Minor Catchments (MBRC)
- Stream Reaches (MBRC)
- Recommended Stream Reaches
- Existing Structure Junctions (MBRC)
- Identified Hydraulic Structures
- Identified Basins/Dams
- Additional Buildings Identified in Floodplain
- Miscellaneous Comments

All data supplied by MBRC.
Additional_Comments, Additional_Hydraulic_Structures,
Additional_Buildings, Additional_DamsBasins and
MAR_Reach_Mod supplied by WorleyParsons on the
14/10/10

NOT TO SCALE

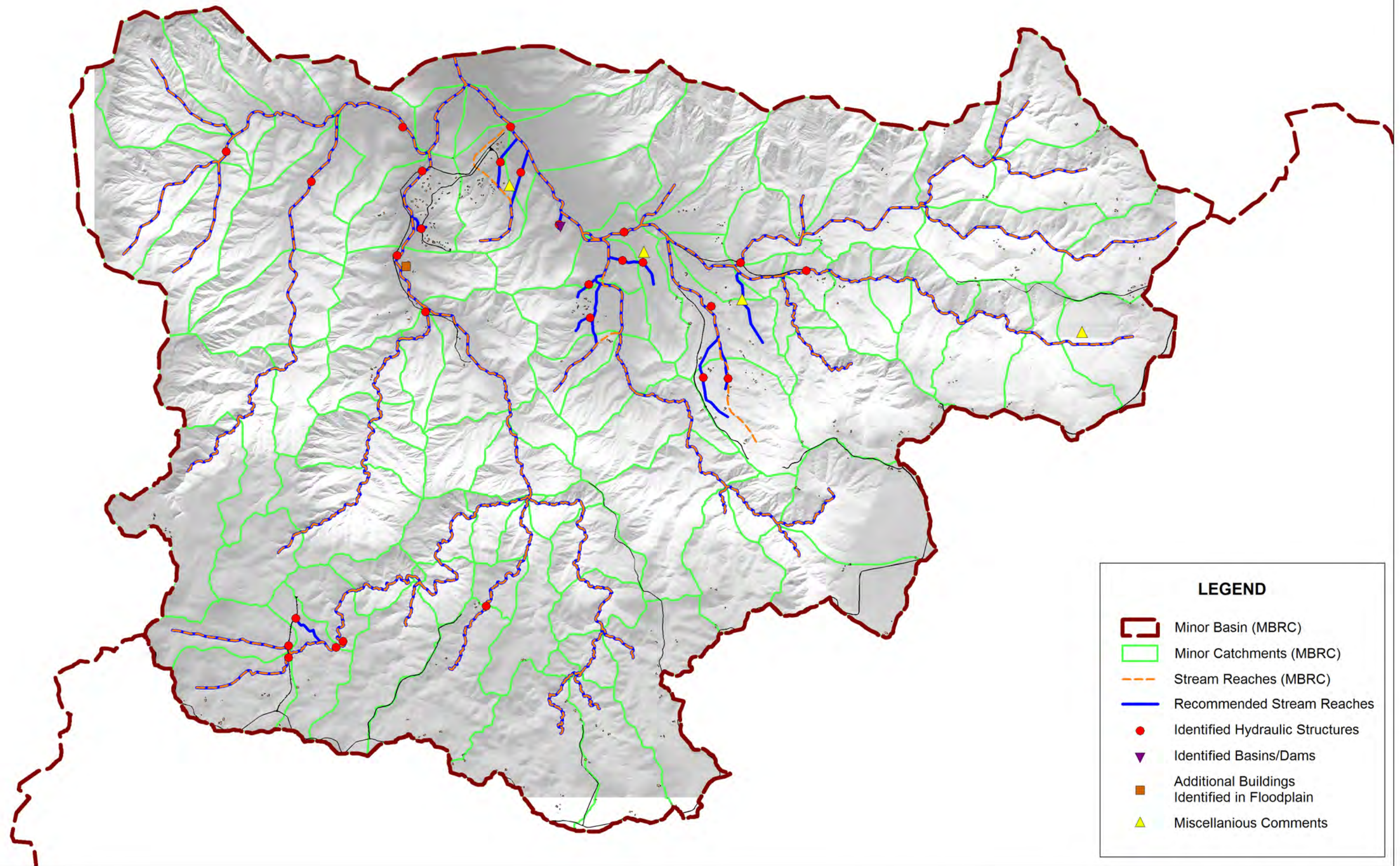
0	14/10/2010	Issued for use	RS	JM	RS	KH
Rev	Date	Revision Description	ORIG	CHK	ENG	APPD
 WorleyParsons resources & energy						

MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL

REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE PROJECT

FIGURE 1
BYRON CREEK DATA REVIEW

Project No: 301001-01156 Figure: 301001-01156-EN-DAL-0001 Rev: 0





LEGEND

- Minor Basin (MBRC)
- Minor Catchments (MBRC)
- Stream Reaches (MBRC)
- Recommended Stream Reaches
- Identified Hydraulic Structures
- Identified Basins/Dams
- Additional Buildings Identified in Floodplain
- Miscellaneous Comments

All data supplied by MBRC.
Additional_Comments, Additional_Hydraulic_Structures,
Additional_Buildings, Additional_DamsBasins and
MAR_Reach_Mod supplied by WorleyParsons on the
5/10/10

NOT TO SCALE

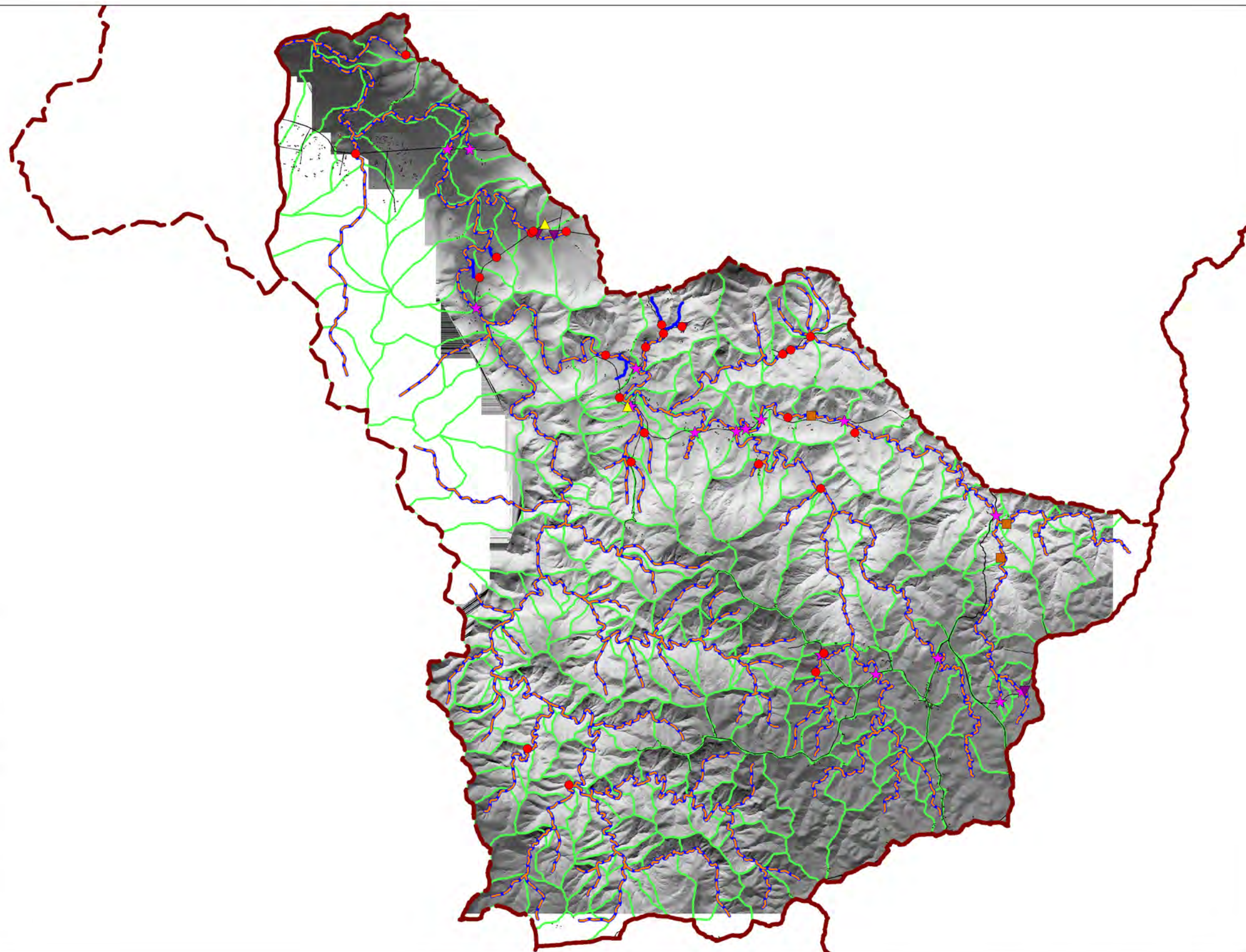
0	14/10/2010	Issued for use	JM	RS	RS	KH
Rev	Date	Revision Description	ORIG	CHK	ENG	APPD
 WorleyParsons resources & energy						

MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL






REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE PROJECT

FIGURE 2
MARY RIVER DATA REVIEW

Project No: 301001-01156 Figure: 301001-01156-EN-DAL-0002 Rev: 0





LEGEND

-  Minor Basin (MBRC)
-  Minor Catchments (MBRC)
-  Stream Reaches (MBRC)
-  Recommended Stream Reaches
-  Existing Structure Junctions (MBRC)
-  Identified Hydraulic Structures
-  Identified Basins/Dams
-  Additional Buildings Identified in Floodplain
-  Miscellaneous Comments

All data supplied by MBRC.
Additional_Comments, Additional_Hydraulic_Structures,
Additional_Buildings, Additional_DamsBasins and
MAR_Reach_Mod supplied by WorleyParsons on the
14/10/10

NOT TO SCALE

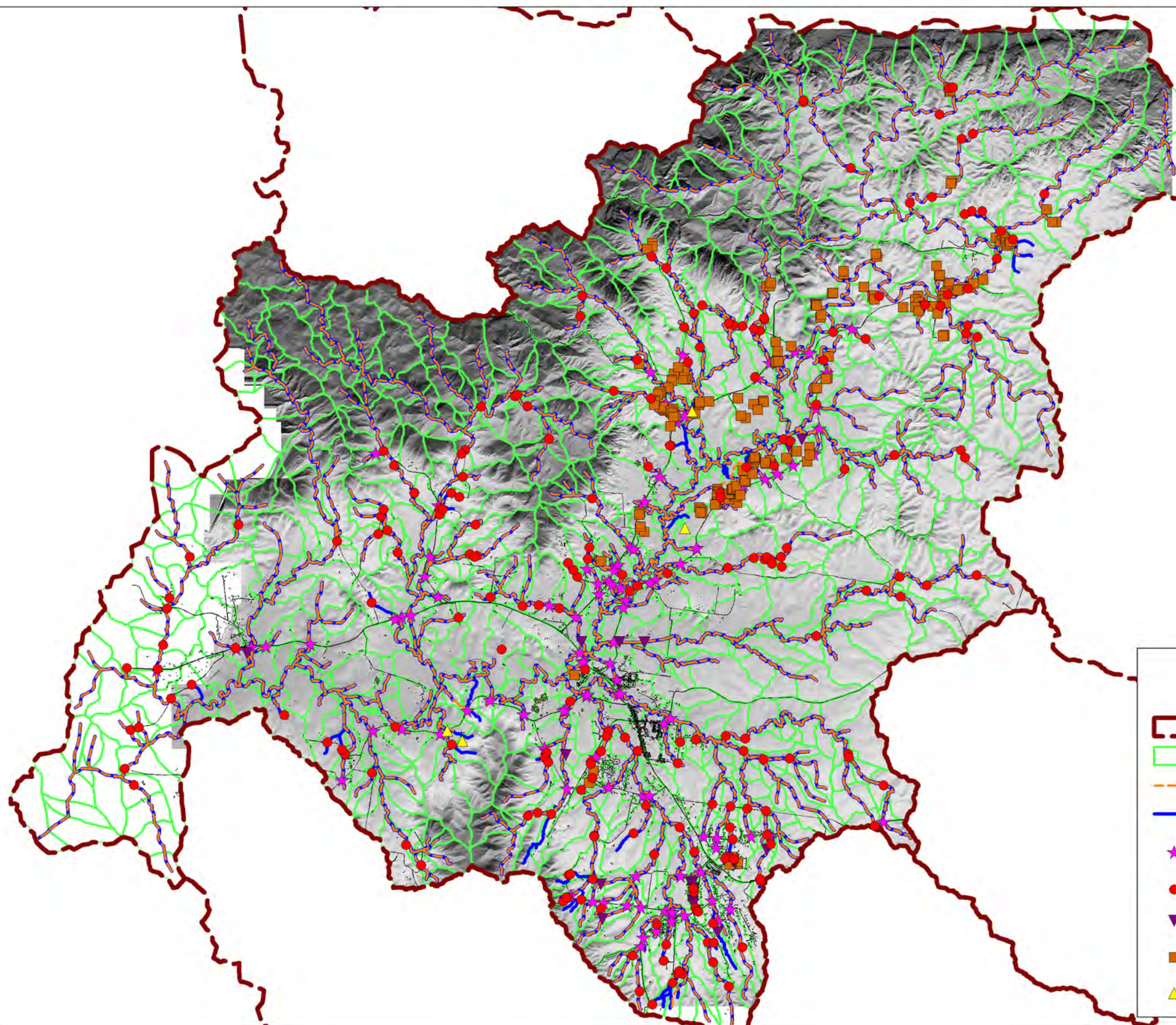
0	14/10/2010	Issued for use	RS	JM	RS	KH
Rev	Date	Revision Description	ORIG	CHK	ENG	APPD
 WorleyParsons resources & energy						

MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL









REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE PROJECT

**FIGURE 3
NEURUM CREEK DATA REVIEW**

Project No: 301001-01156 Figure: 301001-01156-EN-DAL-0003 Rev: 0




LEGEND

-  Minor Basin (MBRC)
-  Minor Catchments (MBRC)
-  Stream Reaches (MBRC)
-  Recommended Stream Reaches
-  Existing Structure Junctions (MBRC)
-  Identified Hydraulic Structures
-  Additional Buildings Identified in Floodplain
-  Miscellaneous Comments

All data supplied by MBRC.
Additional_Comments, Additional_Hydraulic_Structures,
Additional_Buildings, Additional_DamsBasins and
MAR_Reach_Mod supplied by WorleyParsons on the
14/10/10


NOT TO SCALE

0	14/10/2010	Issued for use	RS	JM	RS	KH
Rev	Date	Revision Description	ORIG	CHK	ENG	APPD



WorleyParsons

resources & energy



MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL

REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE PROJECT

FIGURE 4
STANLEY RIVER DATA REVIEW

Project No: 301001-01156	Figure: 301001-01156-EN-DAL-0004	Rev: 0
--------------------------	----------------------------------	--------



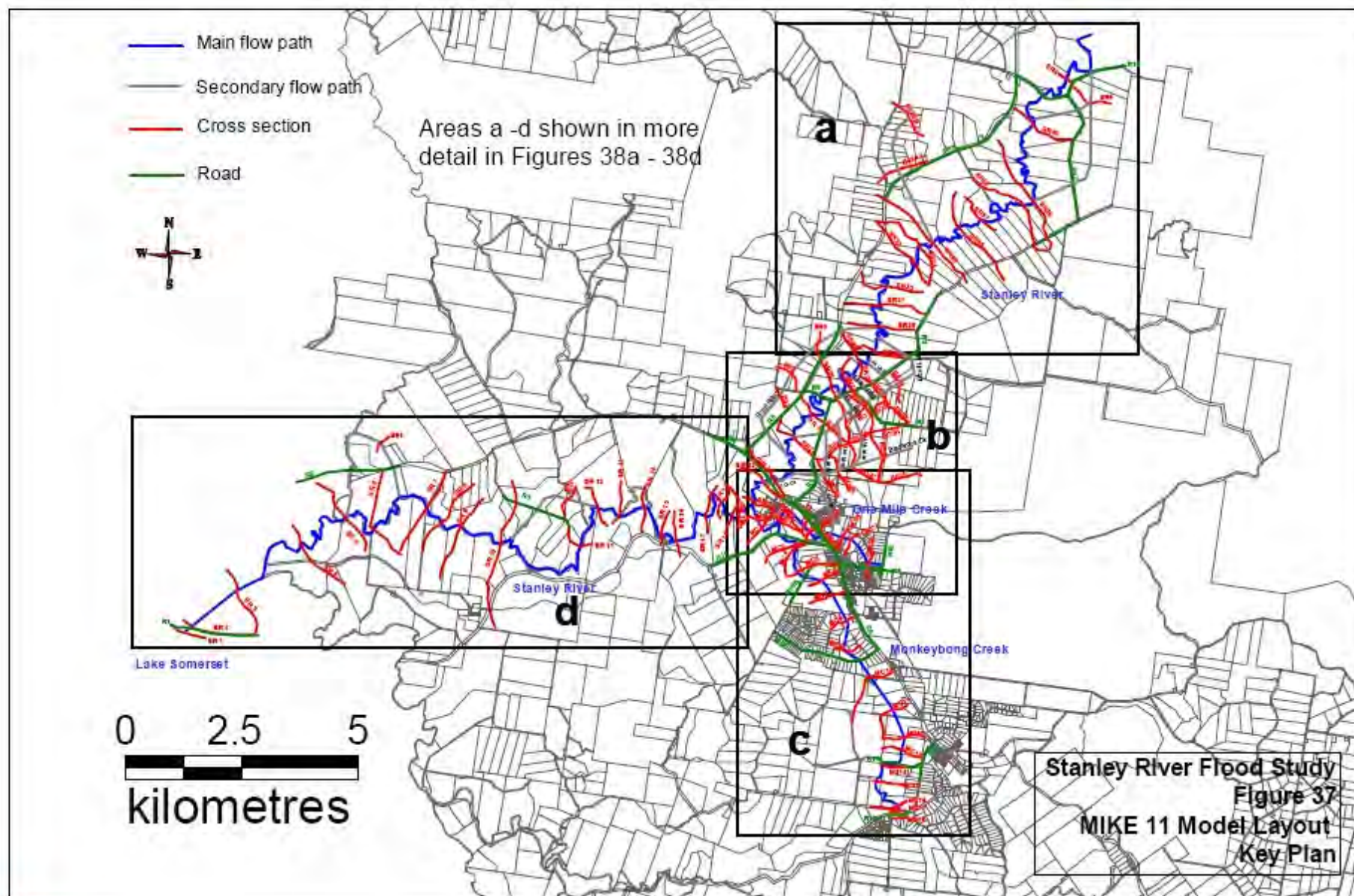
WorleyParsons

resources & energy

EcoNomics™

MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
INFRASTRUCTURE DATA ASSESSMENT REPORT
PACKAGE 5

Appendix 2 - Stanley River 2003 MIKE 11 Model Layout





WorleyParsons

resources & energy

EcoNomics[™]

MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL

REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE

HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC MODELLING REPORT: BYRON CREEK (BYR)

APPENDIX B: HYDROGRAPHY REVIEW REPORT



WorleyParsons

resources & energy

EcoNomics™

MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL

Hydrography Review Report

Package 5

301001-01156 – EN-REP-0006

16 November 2010

Infrastructure & Environment

Unit 5, Primary Central,
63 Primary School Court, Maroochydore P.O. Box 1757 Sunshine Plaza QLD 4558
Australia
Telephone: +61 7 5475 6400
Facsimile: +61 7 5475 6499
www.worleyparsons.com
ABN 61 001 279 812



WorleyParsons

resources & energy

EcoNomics

**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
HYDROGRAPHY REVIEW REPORT
PACKAGE 5**

Disclaimer

This report has been prepared on behalf of and for the exclusive use of Moreton Bay Regional Council, and is subject to and issued in accordance with the agreement between Moreton Bay Regional Council and WorleyParsons. WorleyParsons accepts no liability or responsibility whatsoever for it in respect of any use of or reliance upon this report by any third party.

PROJECT 301001-01156 - HYDROGRAPHY REVIEW REPORT

REV	DESCRIPTION	ORIG	REVIEW	WORLEY- PARSONS APPROVAL	DATE	CLIENT APPROVAL	DATE
A	Issued for Internal Review	R.Stewart	K.Hegerty		16-Nov-10	N/A	
0	Issue for Use	 R.Stewart	 K.Hegerty	 L. Stalley	16-Nov-10		



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
HYDROGRAPHY REVIEW REPORT
PACKAGE 5**

CONTENTS

1.	INTRODUCTION	1
2.	HYDROGRAPHY REVIEW	2
2.1	Issues Identified During Stage 1	2
2.1.1	Byron Creek	2
2.1.2	Mary River.....	2
2.1.3	Neurum Creek.....	2
2.1.4	Stanley River.....	2
2.2	Stream Connectivity.....	2
2.3	Inclusion of Floodplain Structures.....	2
2.4	Existing Resolution/Detail	3
3.	PROPOSED CHANGES.....	4
4.	RECOMMENDATIONS	5
5.	REFERENCES	6
APPENDIX 1 - HYDROGRAPHY REVIEW FIGURES		



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
HYDROGRAPHY REVIEW REPORT
PACKAGE 5**

1. INTRODUCTION

WorleyParsons Services Pty Ltd has been engaged by Moreton Bay Regional Council (MBRC) to carry out detailed surface water modelling over four of the regional catchments in their Local Government Area (LGA). The four catchments are Stanley River (STA), Neurum Creek (NEU), Mary River (MAR) and Byron Creek (BYR). These make up 'Package 5' of MBRC's Regional Floodplain Database Project (RFD Project) and are referred to as 'minor basins' in the GIS data provided by MBRC.

At the commencement of this project MBRC handed over an extensive data set including established 'broadscale' models (including associated results and reporting) as well as their established hydrography layer. The hydrography data provided by MBRC includes their previously established stream reaches, stream junctions, major basins, minor basins, major catchments and minor catchments. An overland flowpath layer has also been provided for the Mary River catchment.

WorleyParsons has reviewed the supplied hydrography data against other data provided for the project including aerial imagery and a 2.5m grid aerial LiDAR digital elevation model. Based on this review, we have identified issues and where necessary we have made recommendations to improve the suitability of the hydrography for use in the current detailed modelling project.



MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
HYDROGRAPHY REVIEW REPORT
PACKAGE 5

2. HYDROGRAPHY REVIEW

2.1 Issues Identified During Stage 1

2.1.1 Byron Creek

Byron Creek was not included in the Stage 1 broadscale modelling hence no issues have previously been identified.

2.1.2 Mary River

Recommendations from Stage 1 are as follows:

'The upper sub-catchments are relatively elongated and due to the application of the inflows at the lowest or wet cells (within the 2d_sa polygon), accurate flood information may not be provided in the upper catchments. It is recommended that consideration be given to either subdividing the sub-catchments or applying portions of the sub-catchment inflows at a number of locations.'

2.1.3 Neurum Creek

Recommendations from Stage 1 are as follows:

'Due to the application of the inflows at the lowest or wet cells (within the 2d_sa polygon), accurate flood information may not be provided in the upper catchments. If Council requires more accurate flood information throughout the catchment, it is recommended that the sub-catchments be subdivided or portions of the sub-catchment inflows be applied at a number of locations.'

2.1.4 Stanley River

No hydrography issues were identified for the Stanley River catchment during Stage 1.

2.2 Stream Connectivity

Stream connectivity was generally found to be correct across the majority of the package 5 area. A few isolated instances have been identified where stream connectivity appears incorrect. A modified 'Stream Reaches' GIS layer has been provided reflecting WorleyParsons recommended stream connectivity.

2.3 Inclusion of Floodplain Structures

The majority of major floodplain structures have been picked up in the stream junction GIS layer provided by MBRC. Additional structures have been identified by WorleyParsons and it is recommended that these be incorporated into the MBRC hydrography stream junction layer.



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
HYDROGRAPHY REVIEW REPORT
PACKAGE 5**

2.4 Existing Resolution/Detail

The current resolution of the MBRC hydrography is considered suitable for use in the RFD project. This is on the basis that stream routing will generally be carried out hydraulically by TUFLOW as opposed to relying on WBNM hydrologic model's stream routing functionality which is calculated as a function of sub-catchment area.

The reason for this distinction is that flow attenuation occurring from channel routing may be incorrect in some instances when calculated using a function of sub-catchment area. This is due to a number of factors including sub-catchment shape, slope, and also by the hydrography including minor stream reaches (tributaries) which are located within a regional floodplain and which can artificially reduce the representative catchment size of the main channel.



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
HYDROGRAPHY REVIEW REPORT
PACKAGE 5**

3. PROPOSED CHANGES

WorleyParsons' recommended changes to the hydrography are detailed in the GIS data provided with this report. Figures 1 to 4 in Appendix A give an overview of this data for each minor basin however due to the large extent of the study areas it is recommended that this data be reviewed using a GIS software package rather than relying on these figures.

The following GIS layers have been provided to describe our recommended changes to the hydrography layer.

1. 'Recommended Stream Reaches': A complete updated set of stream reaches for each minor basin based on MBRC supplied data and incorporating WorleyParsons' suggested changes.
2. 'Recommended Stream Junctions': GIS layer including additional stream junctions which should be included. These stream junctions have been incorporated along the stream reaches layer at locations where additional sub-catchments should be delineated.
3. 'Identified Hydraulic Structure': This is a copy of the identified hydraulic structures that were identified in WorleyParsons previous package 5 Infrastructure Data Assessment Report (14/10/2010).
4. 'Miscellaneous Comments': Contains comments relating to the hydrography review. Comments are generally associated with highlighting issues with catchment delineation.

It is proposed that MBRC utilise WorleyParsons' GIS data layers to update the package 5 hydrography. Additional catchments should be delineated along the recommended stream reaches layer at points contained within the recommended stream junctions layer and also the identified hydraulic structure layer.

The location of the additional stream junctions have been chosen based on several factors including:

1. To provide additional catchment break down in the upper catchments to reduce potential inaccuracies identified in the previous stage 1 broadscale modelling.
2. To provide increased sub-catchment resolution where appropriate.
3. To improve sub-catchment shape and length.
4. Stream junctions have also been put at new stream confluences in the recommended stream reaches layer.



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
HYDROGRAPHY REVIEW REPORT
PACKAGE 5**

4. RECOMMENDATIONS

It is recommended that MBRC update the package 5 hydrography based on the proposed changes discussed in this report and detailed in the supplied GIS data.



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
HYDROGRAPHY REVIEW REPORT
PACKAGE 5**

5. REFERENCES

BMT WBM, July 2010, *"Hydraulic Modelling (Broadscale) Regional Floodplain Database Stage 1 Sub-Project 1D"*

WorleyParsons, September 2010 *"Regional Floodplain Database - Floodplain Terrain"*

WorleyParsons, September 2010 *"Regional Floodplain Database, Design Rainfall - Burpengary Pilot Project"*



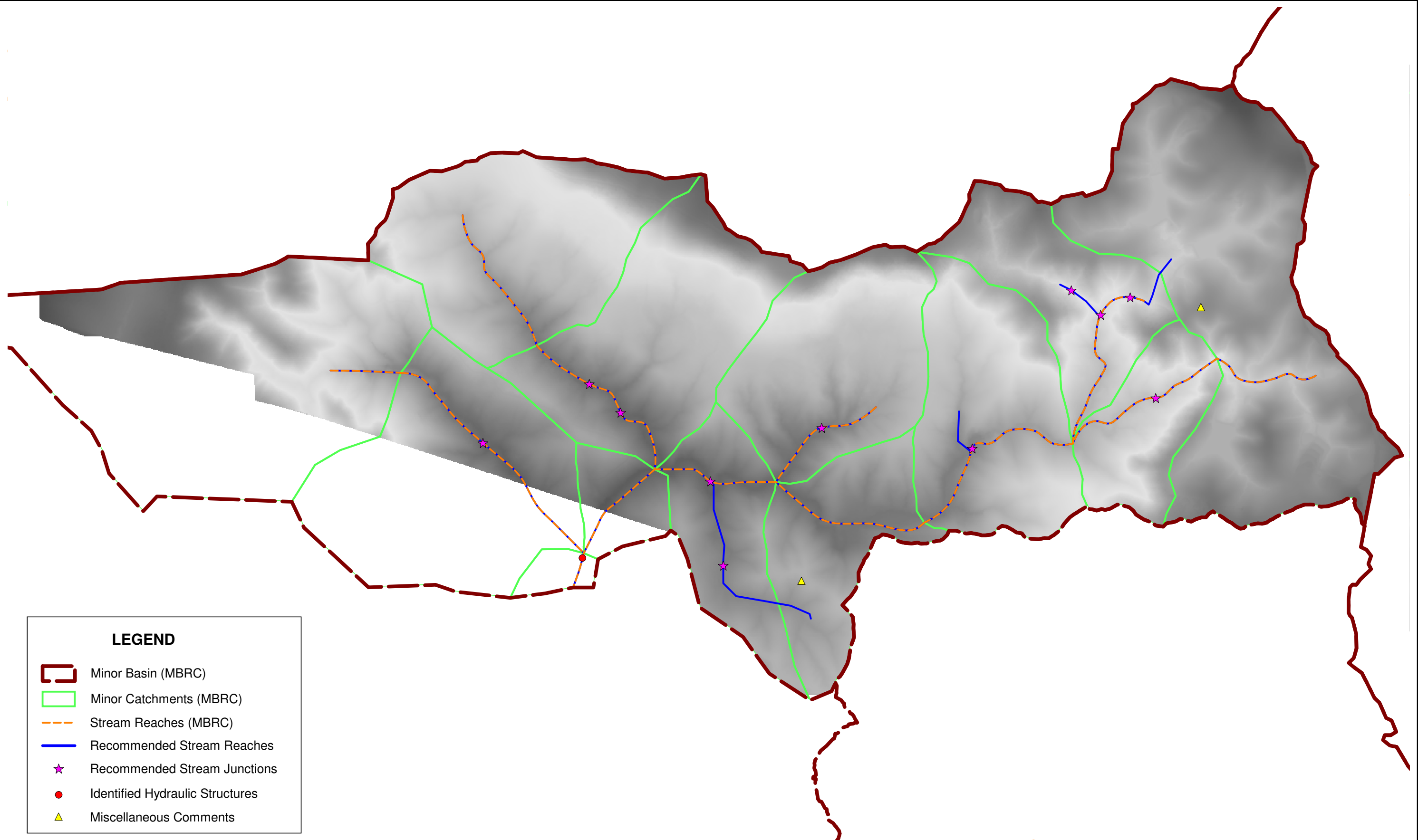
WorleyParsons

resources & energy

EcoNomics™

MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
HYDROGRAPHY REVIEW REPORT
PACKAGE 5

Appendix 1 - Hydrography Review Figures



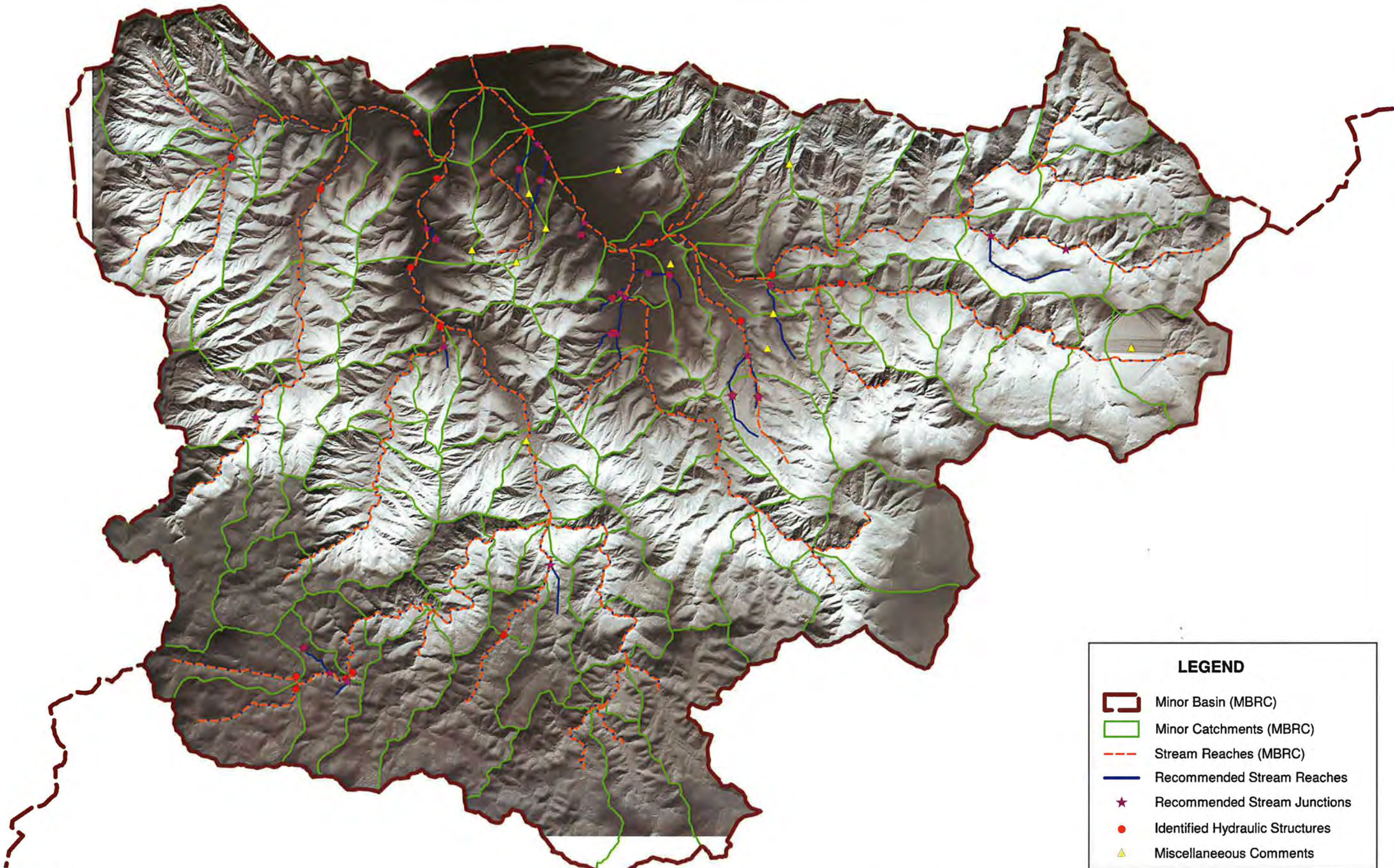
LEGEND

- Minor Basin (MBRC)
- Minor Catchments (MBRC)
- Stream Reaches (MBRC)
- Recommended Stream Reaches
- Recommended Stream Junctions
- Identified Hydraulic Structures
- Miscellaneous Comments

Existing hydrographic data supplied by MBRC.
Miscellaneous_Comments, Identified Hydraulic
Structures, Recommended Stream Reaches,
Recommended Stream Junctions supplied by
WorleyParsons on the 11/11/10

NOT TO SCALE

						MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL		
						REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE PROJECT		
						FIGURE 1 BYRON CREEK HYDROGRAPHY REVIEW		
						Project No: 301001-01156	Figure: 301001-01156-EN-DAL-0008	Rev: A



LEGEND

- Minor Basin (MBRC)
- Minor Catchments (MBRC)
- Stream Reaches (MBRC)
- Recommended Stream Reaches
- ★ Recommended Stream Junctions
- Identified Hydraulic Structures
- ▲ Miscellaneous Comments

Existing hydrographic data supplied by MBRC.
Miscellaneous_Comments, Identified Hydraulic
Structures, Recommended Stream Reaches,
Recommended Stream Junctions supplied by
WorleyParsons on the 11/11/10

NOT TO SCALE

A	11/11/2010	Issued for use	RS	JM	RS	ER
Rev	Date	Revision Description	ORIG	CHK	ENG	APPD

WorleyParsons
resources & energy

MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL		
REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE PROJECT		
FIGURE 2 MARY RIVER HYDROGRAPHY REVIEW		
Project No: 301001-01156	Figure: 301001-01156-EN-DAL-0009	Rev: A



LEGEND

- Minor Basin (MBRC)
- Minor Catchments (MBRC)
- Stream Reaches (MBRC)
- Recommended Stream Reaches
- Recommended Stream Junctions
- Identified Hydraulic Structures
- Miscellaneous Comments

Existing hydrographic data supplied by MBRC.
Miscellaneous_Comments, Identified Hydraulic
Structures, Recommended Stream Reaches,
Recommended Stream Junctions supplied by
WorleyParsons on the 11/11/10

NOT TO SCALE

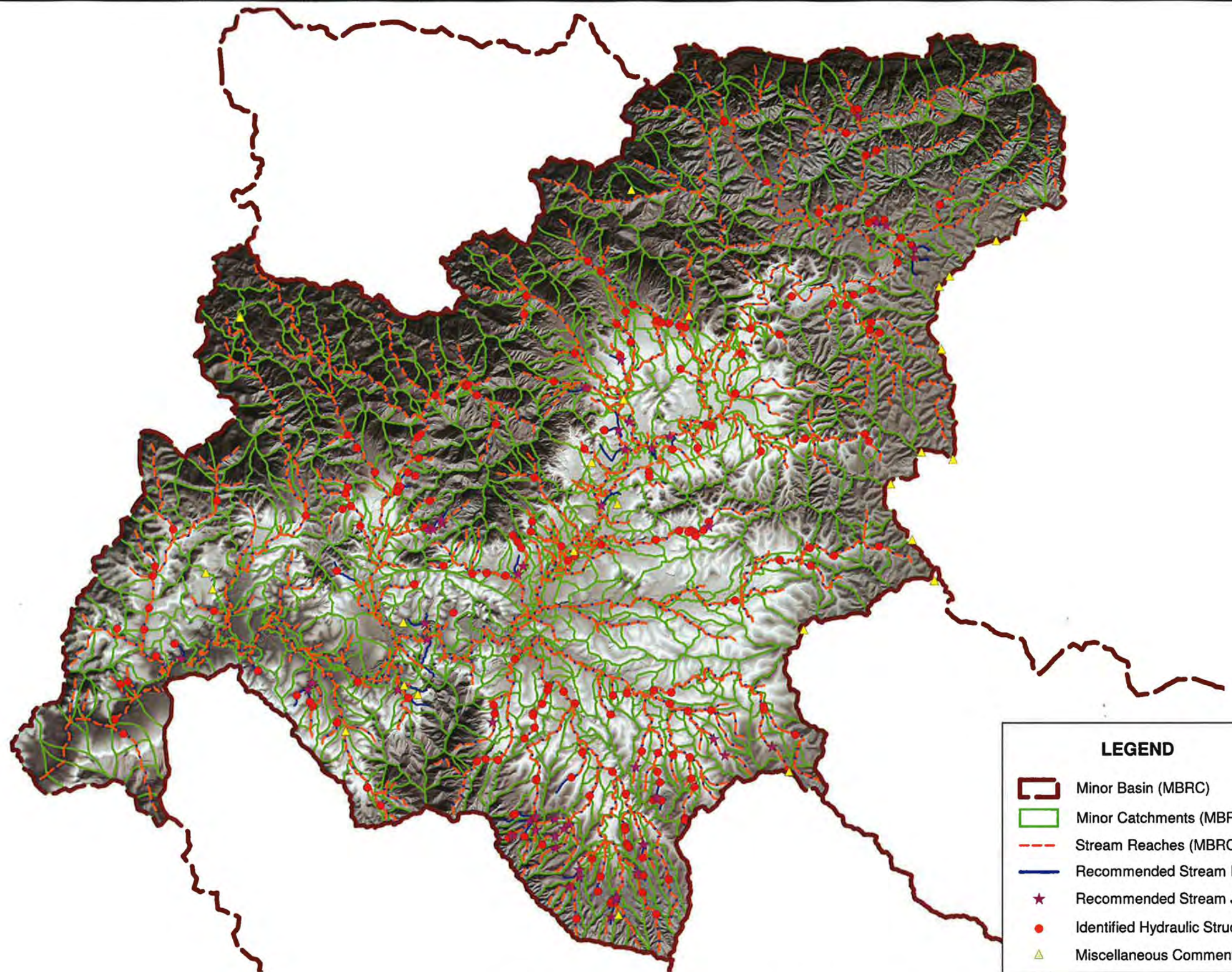
A	11/11/2010	Issued for use	RS	JM	RS	ER
Rev	Date	Revision Description	ORIG	CHK	ENG	APPD

MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL

REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE PROJECT

**FIGURE 3
NEURUM CREEK HYDROGRAPHY REVIEW**

Project No: 301001-01156 Figure: 301001-01156-EN-DAL-0010 Rev: A





LEGEND

- Minor Basin (MBRC)
- Minor Catchments (MBRC)
- Stream Reaches (MBRC)
- Recommended Stream Reaches
- ★ Recommended Stream Junctions
- Identified Hydraulic Structures
- △ Miscellaneous Comments

Existing hydrographic data supplied by MBRC.
Miscellaneous_Comments, Identified Hydraulic
Structures, Recommended Stream Reaches,
Recommended Stream Junctions supplied by
WorleyParsons on the 11/11/10

NOT TO SCALE

A	11/11/2010	Issued for use	RS	JM	RS	ER
Rev	Date	Revision Description	ORIG	CHK	ENG	APPD
 WorleyParsons resources & energy						

MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL

REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE PROJECT

**FIGURE 4
STANLEY RIVER HYDROGRAPHY REVIEW**

Project No: 301001-01156

Figure: 301001-01156-EN-DAL-0011

Rev: A



WorleyParsons

resources & energy

EcoNomics[™]

MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL

REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE

HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC MODELLING REPORT: BYRON CREEK (BYR)

APPENDIX C: CALIBRATION AND VALIDATION FEASIBILITY REPORT



WorleyParsons

resources & energy

EcoNomics™

MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL

Calibration and Validation Feasibility Report

Package 5

301001-01156 – EN-REP-0004

4 November 2010

Infrastructure & Environment

Unit 5, Primary Central,
63 Primary School Court, Maroochydore P.O. Box 1757 Sunshine Plaza QLD 4558
Australia
Telephone: +61 7 5475 6400
Facsimile: +61 7 5475 6499
www.worleyparsons.com
ABN 61 001 279 812



WorleyParsons

resources & energy

EcoNomics

**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
CALIBRATION AND VALIDATION FEASIBILITY REPORT
PACKAGE 5**

Disclaimer

This report has been prepared on behalf of and for the exclusive use of Moreton Bay Regional Council, and is subject to and issued in accordance with the agreement between Moreton Bay Regional Council and WorleyParsons. WorleyParsons accepts no liability or responsibility whatsoever for it in respect of any use of or reliance upon this report by any third party.

PROJECT 301001-01156 - CALIBRATION AND VALIDATION FEASIBILITY REPORT

REV	DESCRIPTION	ORIG	REVIEW	WORLEY- PARSONS APPROVAL	DATE	CLIENT APPROVAL	DATE
A	Issue for Internal Review	R.Stewart	K.Hegerty		3-Nov-10	N/A	
0	Issue for Use	 R.Stewart	 K.Hegerty	 E.Reid	4-Nov-10		



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
CALIBRATION AND VALIDATION FEASIBILITY REPORT
PACKAGE 5**

CONTENTS

1.	INTRODUCTION	1
2.	AVAILABLE DATA	2
2.1	Flood Gauge Data.....	2
2.2	Rainfall Data	3
2.3	Historic Flood Marks	4
2.4	Other Data	4
3.	FLOOD EVENTS	5
3.1	Possible Events for Calibration/Validation	5
3.1.1	Stanley River	5
3.1.2	Mary River	5
3.1.3	Neurum Creek	5
3.1.4	Byron Creek	5
3.2	Feasibility of Calibration/Validation	6
3.2.1	Stanley River	6
3.2.2	Mary River & Neurum Creek	6
3.2.3	Byron Creek	6
4.	RECOMMENDATIONS	7
4.1.1	Stanley River	7
4.1.2	Mary River & Neurum Creek	7
4.1.3	Byron Creek	7
5.	REFERENCES	8
APPENDIX 1 - BOM BRISBANE, BREMER, STANLEY RIVERS FLOOD WARNING NETWORK		



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
CALIBRATION AND VALIDATION FEASIBILITY REPORT
PACKAGE 5**

1. INTRODUCTION

WorleyParsons Services Pty Ltd has been engaged by Moreton Bay Regional Council (MBRC) to carry out detailed surface water modelling over four of the regional catchments in their Local Government Area (LGA). The four catchments are Stanley River (STA), Neurum Creek (NEU), Mary River (MAR) and Byron Creek (BYR). These catchments make up 'Package 5' of MBRC's Regional Floodplain Database Project (RFD Project) and are referred to as 'minor basins' in the GIS data provided by MBRC.

At the commencement of this project MBRC handed over an extensive data set comprising established 'broad scale' models (including associated results and reporting) as well as several sources of historic flooding information. The purpose of this report is to assess the feasibility of carrying out historic event calibration and validation for the current detailed modelling project. This assessment is based on a review of the data set provided by MBRC.



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
CALIBRATION AND VALIDATION FEASIBILITY REPORT
PACKAGE 5**

2. AVAILABLE DATA

Details of the data available for calibration and validation modelling are provided in this section. This includes data provided by MBRC as well as information obtained from websites of the Bureau of Meteorology (BoM).

The BoM operate a flood warning alert network for the upper Brisbane River which incorporates several gauges within the Package 5 area. Details of the network, including location of alert flood and rainfall gauges are provided in Appendix A for reference purposes.

2.1 Stream Gauge Data

Stanley River has long term historic stream gauge data at Peachester and Woodford. Both of these stream gauges now incorporate telemetry and form part of the BoM's flood warning system. Details of the BoM's flood warning system are provided in Appendix A.

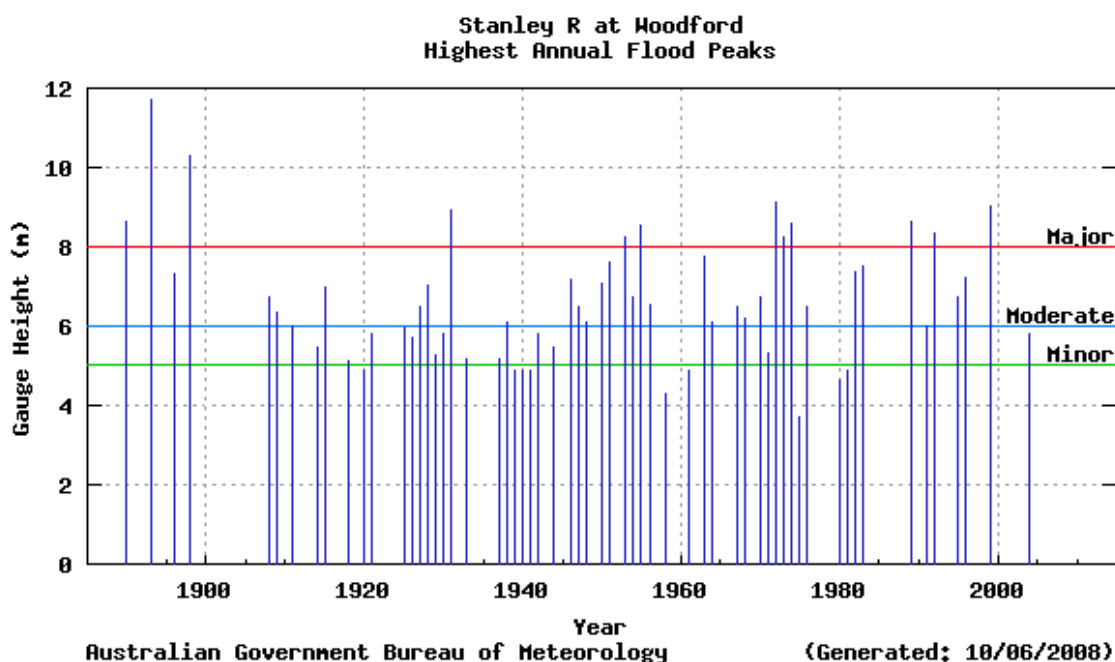
Hourly flow rate data has been provided for the Stanley River Peachester gauge for the period ranging from June 1927 up to April 2009.

Hourly flow rate data has been provided for the Stanley River Woodford gauge for the period ranging from February 2002 up to April 2009. This is not the complete range of data for the Stanley River which is known to extend back over 100 years. Historic flood heights at this stream gauge are shown on Figure 2.1 below. This figure is taken from the BoM's website "FLOOD WARNING SYSTEM for the UPPER BRISBANE RIVER ABOVE WIVENHOE DAM".



MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
CALIBRATION AND VALIDATION FEASIBILITY REPORT
PACKAGE 5

Figure 2.1 Stanley River Annual Flood Peaks (Source BoM)



There is no stream gauge data available for Byron Creek, Mary River or Neurum Creek (within the vicinity of the study area).

2.2 Rainfall Data

There are several historic rainfall stations with both continuous ('pluvio' or 'ALERT' data) and daily data situated in and around the package 5 minor basins. The spatial coverage of these rain gauges should allow a sufficient representation of historic rainfall patterns associated with the large weather systems which have historically generated regional flooding in the larger package 5 minor basins.

It is noted that due to the relatively small size of the Byron Creek minor basin (approx 6.8km²), peak flooding in this catchment will be dominated by relatively short duration intense rainfall events. The inherent nature of these weather events is that they are not widespread and consequently historic flooding in Byron Creek is not likely to be well picked up by the nearest continuous rain gauge stations nearly 5km away.

We note that the MBRC supplied rainfall database does not include the pluvio data which is understood to be available from BoM for the Woodford Bcc rain gauge (dating back to 1964). The MBRC data provided is for the Woodford ALERT rain gauge only which dates back to November 1994.



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
CALIBRATION AND VALIDATION FEASIBILITY REPORT
PACKAGE 5**

We also note that only daily rainfall data is available for the Somerset Dam and the Hume Lane ALERT rain gauges in the supplied MBRC database. It is expected that some form of continuous record should also be available for these gauges from BoM.

2.3 Historic Flood Marks

A GIS layer called "OLD CAB Dist Historic Flood Levels" has been provided by MBRC. This contains recorded flood heights for 15 separate historic flood events.

There are over 110 recorded historic flood levels within the Stanley River minor basin. The two historic events populated with the most historic flood level data points are the February 1999 event and the April 1989 event. There are only two historic flood marks in the STA catchment for the May 2009 event (near Woodford).

No recorded flood level data has been provided for Byron Creek, Mary River or Neurum Creek.

2.4 Other Data

A GIS layer called "Maximum Height Indicators" has been provided by MBRC, however this data layer doesn't contain any information relevant to the Package 5 minor basins.

A GIS layer called "WQ Event Monitoring Program" has been provided by MBRC, however this data layer also doesn't contain any information relevant to the Package 5 minor basins.

It is recommended that data associated with design and historic flood levels in Somerset Dam be sourced. The reason for this is that the water level in the dam will influence flood levels in the lower Stanley River Catchment.



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
CALIBRATION AND VALIDATION FEASIBILITY REPORT
PACKAGE 5**

3. FLOOD EVENTS

3.1 Possible Events for Calibration/Validation

3.1.1 Stanley River

The following historic floods are considered the most appropriate for calibration and validation of the Stanley River catchment.

- February 1999: 373mm rainfall at Woodford over 94 hours. This flood was classified as a major flood at BoM's Woodford Flood ALERT flood gauge. There are also numerous peak flood level historic marks available for this event
- April 1989: 609mm rainfall at Crohamhurst over 8 days. This flood was classified as a major flood at BoM's Woodford Flood ALERT flood gauge. There are also numerous peak flood level historic marks available for this event. In the rainfall data provided by MBRC this event has only been picked up in the Crohamhurst pluvio data. It is expected that additional pluvio data could also be sourced from the BoM Woodford rain gauge.

3.1.2 Mary River

If sufficient peak water level flood marks can be obtained, the following historic floods are considered the most appropriate for calibration and validation of the Mary River catchment.

- March 2003: 519mm rainfall at West Bellthorpe rain gauge over 41 hours (peak 6 hour intensity of 54mm/hr);
- February 1999: 489mm rainfall at West Bellthorpe rain gauge over 4 days (peak 6 hour intensity of 19mm/hr).

3.1.3 Neurum Creek

If sufficient peak water level flood marks can be obtained, the following historic floods are considered the most appropriate for calibration and validation of the Neurum Creek catchment.

- February 1999: 502mm rainfall at Mount Mee rain gauge over 93 hours (peak 6 hour intensity of 21mm/hr).
- March 2009: 350mm rainfall at Mount Mee rain gauge over 76 hours (peak 6 hour intensity of 15mm/hr).

3.1.4 Byron Creek

Calibration of the Byron Creek catchment is not considered feasible due to the lack of both suitable rainfall data and also the expected lack of flood marks that will be available in this bushland dominated catchment.



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
CALIBRATION AND VALIDATION FEASIBILITY REPORT
PACKAGE 5**

3.2 Feasibility of Calibration/Validation

3.2.1 Stanley River

Calibration and validation of the Stanley River catchment is considered feasible based on the data provided by MBRC. There are sufficient historic flood level marks and rainfall data to carry out these tasks for the events described in Section 3.1.1.

It is however recommended that additional pluvio data be sourced from the BoM Woodford rain gauge for the April 1989 event.

3.2.2 Mary River & Neurum Creek

There is sufficient rainfall data for both the Mary River and the Neurum Creek catchments for the events described in Section 3.1.2 and Section 3.1.3. Unfortunately no historic water level data is currently available in either of these catchments. Consequently, historic flood level data would need to be collected to undertake calibration and validation.

3.2.3 Byron Creek

Calibration of the Byron Creek catchment is not considered feasible due to the lack of both suitable rainfall data and also the expected lack of flood marks that will be available in this bushland dominated catchment.



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
CALIBRATION AND VALIDATION FEASIBILITY REPORT
PACKAGE 5**

4. RECOMMENDATIONS

4.1.1 Stanley River

It is recommended that calibration and validation of the Stanley River models be carried out for the events detailed in Section 3.1.1.

It is recommended that additional pluvio data be sourced from the BoM Woodford rain gauge for the April 1989 event.

It is also recommended that the complete historic record be sourced for the Woodford Stanley River flood gauge.

It is recommended that data associated with design and historic flood levels in Somerset Dam be sourced. The reason for this is that the water level in the dam will influence flood levels in the lower Stanley River Catchment.

4.1.2 Mary River & Neurum Creek

It is recommended that MBRC collect historic flood level data for these catchments for the events detailed in Section 3.1.2 and 3.1.3.

4.1.3 Byron Creek

It is considered that no historic calibration can be carried out for the Byron Creek catchment and that calibration parameters for the Byron Creek models be based on the calibrated values of the remaining package 5 minor basins.



**MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
CALIBRATION AND VALIDATION FEASIBILITY REPORT
PACKAGE 5**

5. REFERENCES

Bureau of Meteorology, September 2009 (last website update), "FLOOD WARNING SYSTEM for the UPPER BRISBANE RIVER ABOVE WIVENHOE DAM" (http://www.bom.gov.au/hydro/flood/qld/brochures/brisbane_upper/brisbane_upper_above_wivenhoe_dam.shtml)

GHD (for MBRC), June 2010, "Regional Floodplain Database, Sub-project 2K Historic Flood Information"

Sargent Consulting (for the Caboolture Shire Council), March 2005, "Stanley River Flood Study Final Report"



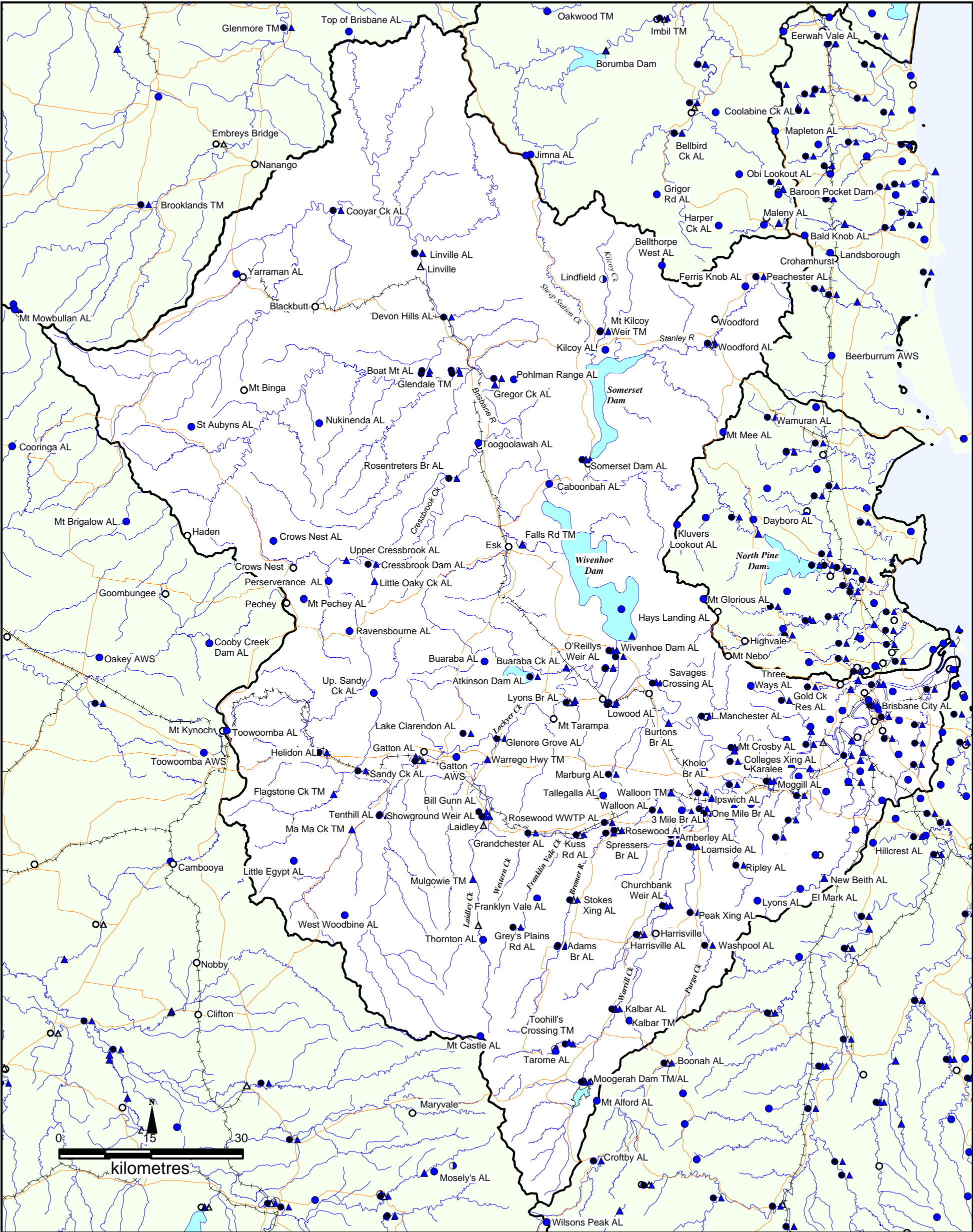
WorleyParsons

resources & energy

EcoNomics

MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
CALIBRATION AND VALIDATION FEASIBILITY REPORT
PACKAGE 5

Appendix 1 - BoM Brisbane, Bremer, Stanley Rivers Flood Warning Network



<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Manual Heavy Rainfall Station Daily Reporting Rainfall Station Manual River Station Telemetry Rainfall Station Telemetry River Station 	<h2>BRISBANE, BREMER & STANLEY RIVERS FLOOD WARNING NETWORK</h2>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Major Roads Railway <p><i>Revised: Nov 2009</i></p>
--	--	--



WorleyParsons

resources & energy

EcoNomics™

MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL

REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE

HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC MODELLING REPORT: BYRON CREEK (BYR)

APPENDIX D: MODELLING QUALITY REPORT



TECHNICAL NOTE

DATE 10 July 2010

TO Moreton Bay Regional Council

FROM Leonard Cheung

COPY

PROJECT 301001-01156

SUBJECT Byron Creek Modelling Quality Report

DOC NO

FILE LOC

INTRODUCTION

A detailed TUFLOW model of the Byron (BYR) minor basin has been developed as part of Moreton Bay Regional Council's (MBRC) Regional Floodplain Database (RFD) Stage 2 project.

This technical note is prepared to demonstrate that the performance of the BYR model is suitable for the intended use and the associated model outputs can be adopted by MBRC for the RFD to deliver reliable flood information across the Byron Creek minor basin.

MODEL PERFORMANCE

Model stability, warning messages and mass errors were monitored throughout model simulation periods to ensure that the model performance was acceptable. Careful attention has been paid to ensure that flows over the 2D domain were stable during model simulation period.

Overland flow hydrographs were checked at key locations and especially at the areas near the downstream boundaries (PO lines) to ensure the simulation extended well beyond the peak throughout the BYR study area.

To demonstrate there are no significant loss or gain of flood volumes during model runs, a check of the mass balance of the flood volumes for the two selected critical durations of the 10Yr, 100Yr ARI and PMF flood events has been undertaken and presented in the following Table 1.



Table 1: Mass Balance Check

Event	10Yr ARI		100Yr ARI		PMF	
Critical Duration	60M	90M	60M	90M	30M	120M
Volume at Start (m3)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Volume at End (m3)	18298	13440	20816	15061	23357	27154
Total Volume In (m3)	363563	441979	571047	700594	1762520	3914921
Total Volume Out (m3)	342315	425336	539970	672347	1705636	3814687
Volume Error (m3)	-2950	-3203	-10262	-13186	-33527	-73080
Final Cumulative ME (%)	-0.42%	-0.37%	-0.92%	-0.96%	-0.97%	-0.95%

The above table shows that there are no significant loss and gain of flood volume during the modelling and the mass balance errors are within the range of -0.97% to -0.37% for the critical duration runs of the three design events.

CONCLUSIONS

The quality of the BYR model run has been reviewed. It is considered that the overall model performance is suitable for the intended use and the associated model outputs can be adopted for the MBRC RFD to deliver reliable flood information across the Byron Creek minor basin.



WorleyParsons

resources & energy

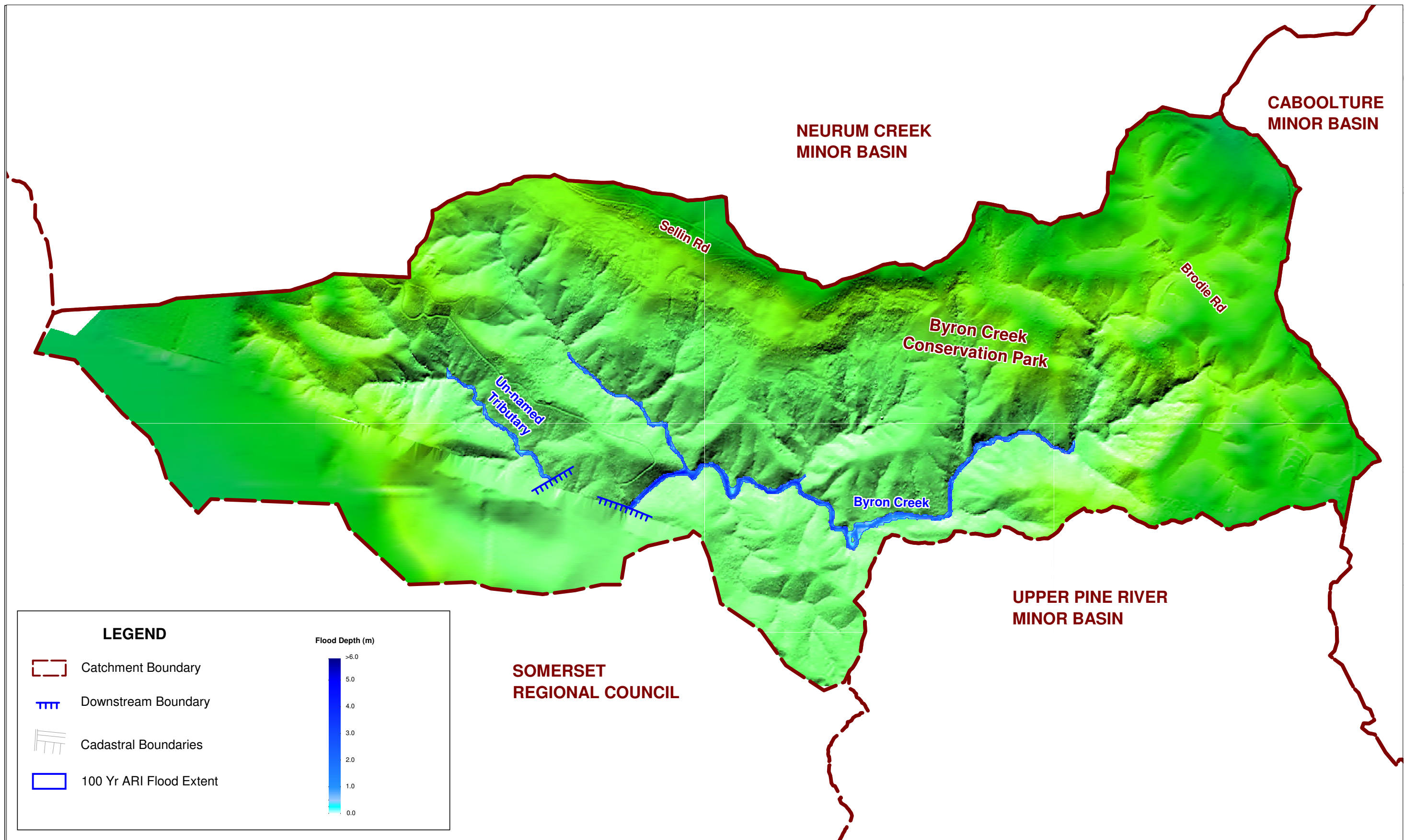
EcoNomics[™]

MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL

REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE

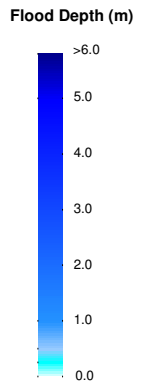
HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC MODELLING REPORT: BYRON CREEK (BYR)

APPENDIX E: FLOOD MAPS – 100 YEAR ARI

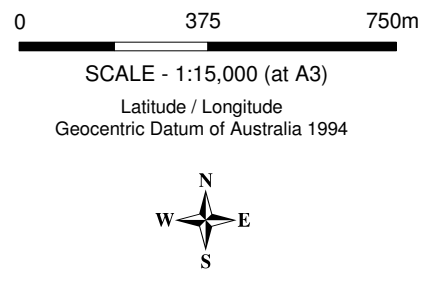




LEGEND

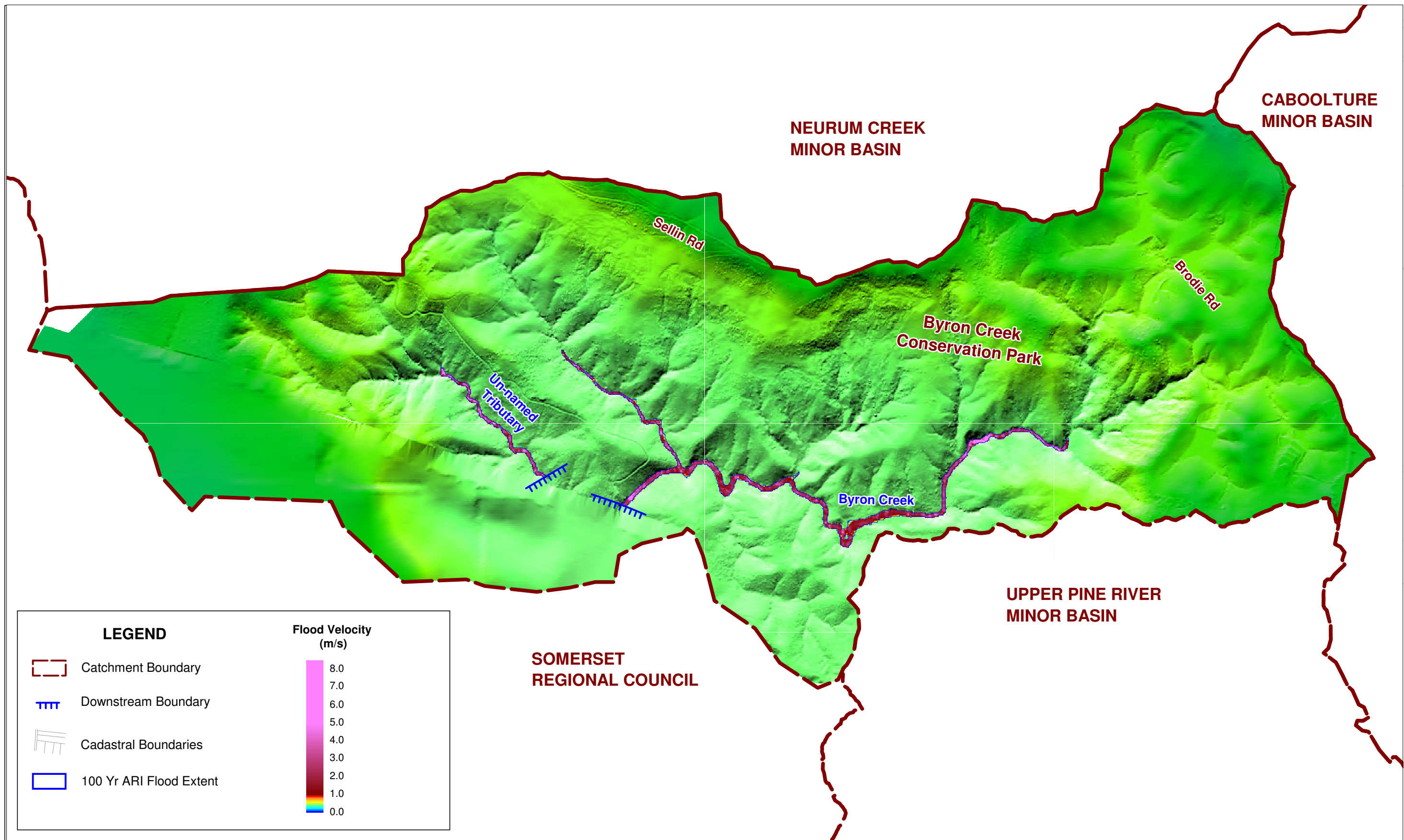
- Catchment Boundary
- Downstream Boundary
- Cadastral Boundaries
- 100 Yr ARI Flood Extent



This map incorporates data which is:
© The State of Queensland (Department of Natural Resources and Water) 2009
Users of the information recorded in this document (the Information) accept all responsibility and risk associated with the use of the Information and should seek independent professional advice in relation to dealings with property. Despite Department of Natural Resources and Water (NRW)'s best efforts, NRW makes no representations or warranties in relation to the Information, and, to the extent permitted by law, exclude or limit all warranties relating to correctness, accuracy, reliability, completeness or currency and all liability for any direct, indirect and consequential costs, losses, damages and expenses incurred in any way (including but not limited to that arising from negligence) in connection with any use of or reliance on the Information.
© The State of Queensland (Department of Main Roads) 2009
While every care is taken to ensure the accuracy of this data, the Corporate Mapping Unit, Main Roads makes no representations or warranties about its accuracy, reliability, completeness or suitability for any particular purpose and disclaims all responsibility and all liability (including without limitation, liability in negligence) for all expenses, losses, damages (including indirect or consequential damage) and costs which might be incurred as a result of the data being inaccurate or incomplete in any way and for any reason.
© WorleyParsons Services Pty Ltd
While every care is taken to ensure the accuracy of this data, WorleyParsons makes no representations or warranties about its accuracy, reliability, completeness or suitability for any particular purpose and disclaims all responsibility and all liability (including without limitation liability in negligence) for all expenses, losses, damages (including indirect or consequential damage) and costs which might be incurred as a result of the data being inaccurate or incomplete in any way and for any reason.



								MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL				
0	30/07/2012	Issue for use	LC	KH	LC			REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE PROJECT (STAGE 2) BYRON CREEK FIGURE E2 PEAK FLOOD DEPTH MAP - 100 YEAR ARI				
Rev	Date	Revision Description	ORIG	CHK	ENG	QA	APPD					
 WorleyParsons resources & energy								Project No: 301001-01156		Figure:301001-01156-EN-DAL-0110		Rev: 0





This map incorporates data which is:
© The State of Queensland (Department of Natural Resources and Water) 2009
Users of the information recorded in this document (the Information) accept all responsibility and risk associated with the use of the Information and should seek independent professional advice in relation to dealings with property. Despite Department of Natural Resources and Water (NRW)'s best efforts, NRW makes no representations or warranties in relation to the Information, and, to the extent permitted by law, exclude or limit all warranties relating to correctness, accuracy, reliability, completeness or currency and all liability for any direct, indirect and consequential costs, losses, damages and expenses incurred in any way (including but not limited to that arising from negligence) in connection with any use of or reliance on the Information.
© The State of Queensland (Department of Main Roads) 2009
While every care is taken to ensure the accuracy of this data, the Corporate Mapping Unit, Main Roads makes no representations or warranties about its accuracy, reliability, completeness or suitability for any particular purpose and disclaims all responsibility and all liability (including without limitation, liability in negligence) for all expenses, losses, damages (including indirect or consequential damage) and costs which might be incurred as a result of the data being inaccurate or incomplete in any way and for any reason.
© WorleyParsons Services Pty Ltd
While every care is taken to ensure the accuracy of this data, WorleyParsons makes no representations or warranties about its accuracy, reliability, completeness or suitability for any particular purpose and disclaims all responsibility and all liability (including without limitation liability in negligence) for all expenses, losses, damages (including indirect or consequential damage) and costs which might be incurred as a result of the data being inaccurate or incomplete in any way and for any reason.

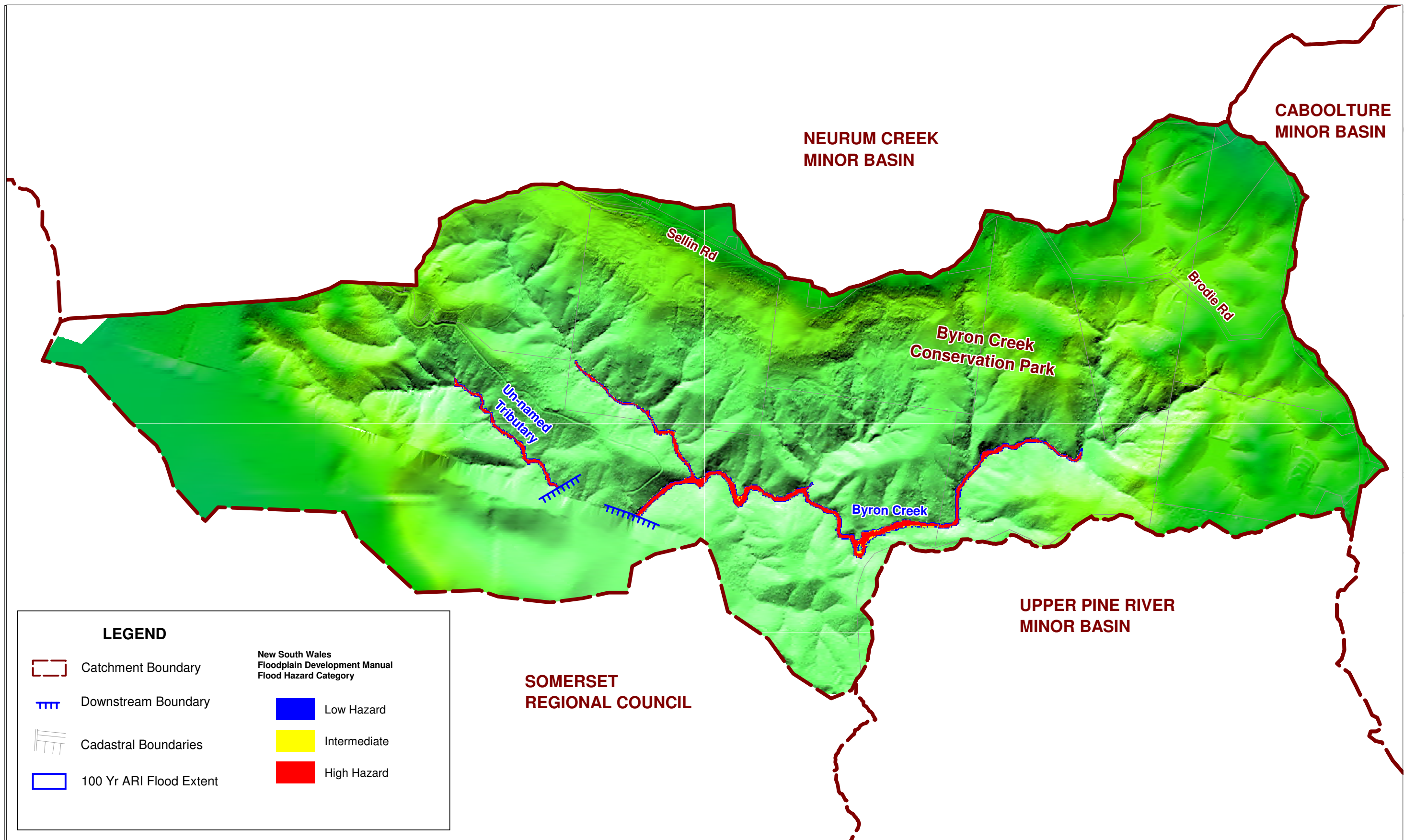
0 375 750m

SCALE - 1:15,000 (at A3)

Latitude / Longitude
Geocentric Datum of Australia 1994



0	30/07/2012	Issue for use	LC	KH	LC				MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL					
Rev	Date	Revision Description	ORIG	CHK	ENG	QA	APPD	REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE PROJECT (STAGE 2) BYRON CREEK FIGURE E3 PEAK FLOOD VELOCITY MAP - 100 YEAR ARI						
								Project No: 301001-01156			Figure:301001-01156-EN-DAL-0111		Rev: 0	



LEGEND

- | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|--|--------------|
| | Catchment Boundary | | Low Hazard |
| | Downstream Boundary | | Intermediate |
| | Cadastral Boundaries | | High Hazard |
| | 100 Yr ARI Flood Extent | | |

New South Wales
Floodplain Development Manual
Flood Hazard Category



This map incorporates data which is:
© The State of Queensland (Department of Natural Resources and Water) 2009
Users of the information recorded in this document (the Information) accept all responsibility and risk associated with the use of the Information and should seek independent professional advice in relation to dealings with property. Despite Department of Natural Resources and Water (NRW)'s best efforts, NRW makes no representations or warranties in relation to the Information, and, to the extent permitted by law, exclude or limit all warranties relating to correctness, accuracy, reliability, completeness or currency and all liability for any direct, indirect and consequential costs, losses, damages and expenses incurred in any way (including but not limited to that arising from negligence) in connection with any use of or reliance on the Information.
© The State of Queensland (Department of Main Roads) 2009
While every care is taken to ensure the accuracy of this data, the Corporate Mapping Unit, Main Roads makes no representations or warranties about its accuracy, reliability, completeness or suitability for any particular purpose and disclaims all responsibility and all liability (including without limitation, liability in negligence) for all expenses, losses, damages (including indirect or consequential damage) and costs which might be incurred as a result of the data being inaccurate or incomplete in any way and for any reason.
© WorleyParsons Services Pty Ltd
While every care is taken to ensure the accuracy of this data, WorleyParsons makes no representations or warranties about its accuracy, reliability, completeness or suitability for any particular purpose and disclaims all responsibility and all liability (including without limitation liability in negligence) for all expenses, losses, damages (including indirect or consequential damage) and costs which might be incurred as a result of the data being inaccurate or incomplete in any way and for any reason.

0 375 750m

SCALE - 1:15,000 (at A3)

Latitude / Longitude
Geocentric Datum of Australia 1994



								MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL			
0	30/07/2012	Issue for use	LC	KH	LC			REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE PROJECT (STAGE 2)			
Rev	Date	Revision Description	ORIG	CHK	ENG	QA	APPD	BYRON CREEK			
 WorleyParsons resources & energy								FIGURE E5 PEAK FLOOD HAZARD MAP - 100 YEAR ARI			
								Project No: 301001-01156		Figure:301001-01156-EN-DAL-0113	



WorleyParsons

resources & energy

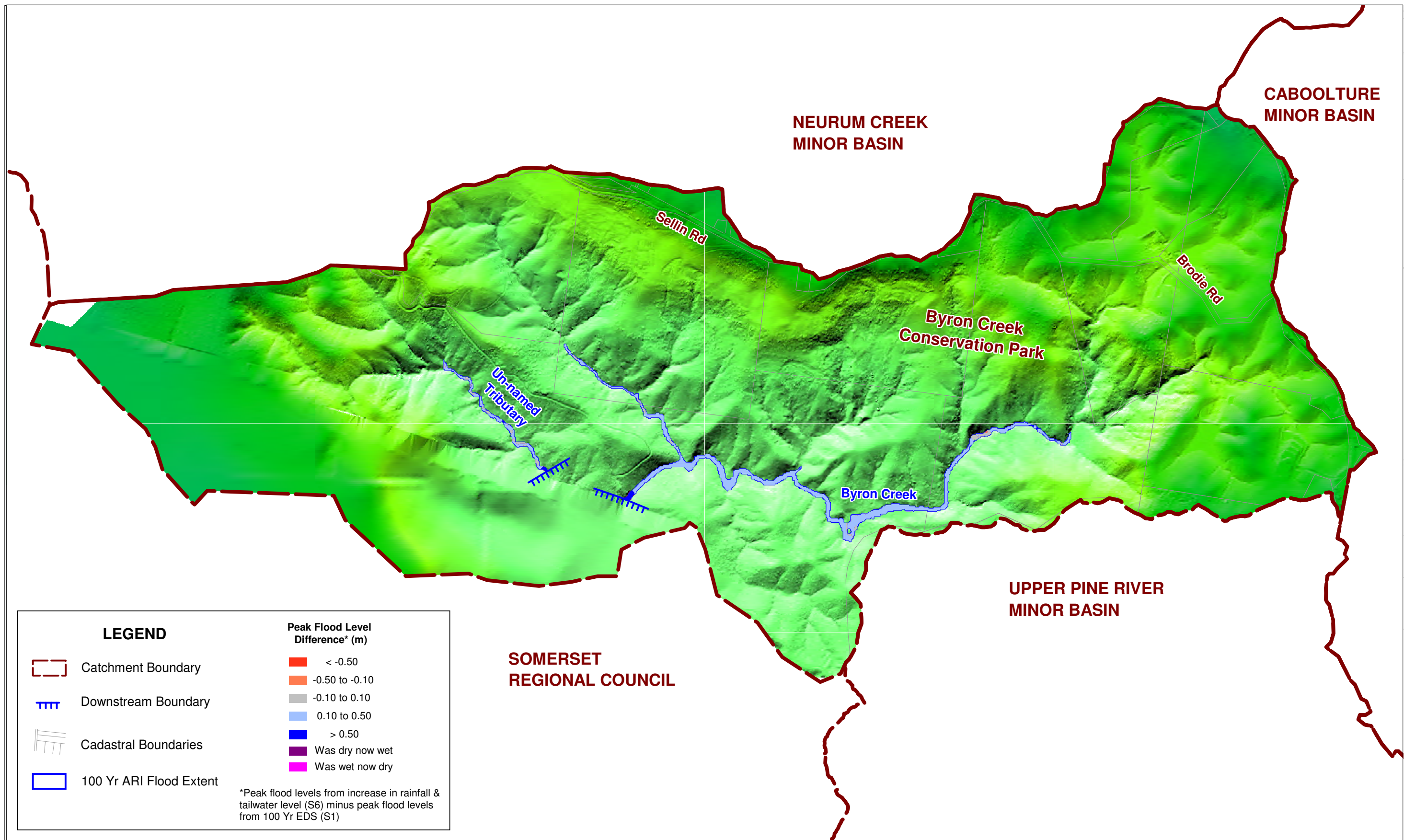
EcoNomicsSM

MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL

REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE

HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC MODELLING REPORT: BYRON CREEK (BYR)

APPENDIX F: MODEL SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS MAPS



LEGEND

- Catchment Boundary
- Downstream Boundary
- Cadastral Boundaries
- 100 Yr ARI Flood Extent

- Peak Flood Level Difference* (m)**
- < -0.50
 - 0.50 to -0.10
 - 0.10 to 0.10
 - 0.10 to 0.50
 - > 0.50
 - Was dry now wet
 - Was wet now dry

*Peak flood levels from increase in rainfall & tailwater level (S6) minus peak flood levels from 100 Yr EDS (S1)



This map incorporates data which is:
© The State of Queensland (Department of Natural Resources and Water) 2009
Users of the information recorded in this document (the Information) accept all responsibility and risk associated with the use of the Information and should seek independent professional advice in relation to dealings with property. Despite Department of Natural Resources and Water (NRW)'s best efforts, NRW makes no representations or warranties in relation to the Information, and, to the extent permitted by law, exclude or limit all warranties relating to correctness, accuracy, reliability, completeness or currency and all liability for any direct, indirect and consequential costs, losses, damages and expenses incurred in any way (including but not limited to that arising from negligence) in connection with any use of or reliance on the Information.
© The State of Queensland (Department of Main Roads) 2009
While every care is taken to ensure the accuracy of this data, the Corporate Mapping Unit, Main Roads makes no representations or warranties about its accuracy, reliability, completeness or suitability for any particular purpose and disclaims all responsibility and all liability (including without limitation, liability in negligence) for all expenses, losses, damages (including indirect or consequential damage) and costs which might be incurred as a result of the data being inaccurate or incomplete in any way and for any reason.
© WorleyParsons Services Pty Ltd
While every care is taken to ensure the accuracy of this data, WorleyParsons makes no representations or warranties about its accuracy, reliability, completeness or suitability for any particular purpose and disclaims all responsibility and all liability (including without limitation liability in negligence) for all expenses, losses, damages (including indirect or consequential damage) and costs which might be incurred as a result of the data being inaccurate or incomplete in any way and for any reason.

0 375 750m

SCALE - 1:15,000 (at A3)

Latitude / Longitude
Geocentric Datum of Australia 1994



																		MORETON BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL	
0	30/07/2012	Issue for use			LC	KH	LC					REGIONAL FLOODPLAIN DATABASE PROJECT (STAGE 2)							
Rev	Date	Revision Description			ORIG	CHK	ENG	QA	APPD	BYRON CREEK									
 WorleyParsons resources & energy												FFIGURE F6 INCREASE IN RAINFALL & TAILWATER LEVEL FLOOD LEVEL IMPACT - 100 EDS (S5)							
												Project No: 301001-01156				Figure:301001-01156-EN-DAL-0118			

